

INDEX

- Aachen 58, 63, 157, 234, 236
Aba-Samuel, king of Hungary 52, 53, 54, 55
Adalbero, bishop of Bamberg 63
Adalbero III, bishop of Metz 162
Adalbero, bishop of Worms 108, 133–4
Adalbero, bishop of Würzburg 10, 55, 185, 282–5, 305–6, 310, 330, 364
Adalbero, canon of Metz 125
Adalbert, abbot of Lorsch 290
Adalbert, archbishop of Hamburg-Bremen 14, 33, 39, 40, 45–6, 55, 68, 92–5, 98, 109, 110–111, 143, 155–6, 158
Adalbert, bishop of Worms 134, 200, 208–9, 222, 224, 233, 288, 330, 341, 342
Adalbert, count of Ballenstedt 176, 286–7
Adalbert II, count of Calw 18, 350
Adalbert, count of Schaumburg 205
Adalbert, duke of Upper Lotharingia 54
Adela of Louvain 116, 118–19, 121, 176, 279, 331
Adelaide II, abbess of Quedlinburg 192
Adelaide, margravine of Turin 345–6, 352
Adelger, bishop of Worms 54
Agnes, countess of Anjou 55
Agnes (of Poitou), empress 45, 53, 56, 67, 68, 79–81, 98, 108, 159–61, 232–3, 345
Albert Azzo II, margrave of Este 134, 352, 357
Alebrand-Becelin, archbishop of Hamburg-Bremen 55
Alexander II, pope 41, 96, 122, 123, 125–6, 147–8, 161, 168, 169
Altman, bishop of Passau 108, 334–5, 363–4
Amadeus II, count of Savoy 346, 352
Anastasia, queen of Hungary 48, 78, 149
Andreas I, king of Hungary 55, 78–9, 91, 149
Andreas of Michelsberg 25
Anno II, archbishop of Cologne 5, 6, 7, 10, 17, 18, 19, 24, 31, 39, 45, 47, 48, 65, 81–2, 84, 90, 92, 93, 95, 98, 109, 112, 125–6, 143, 152, 156–7, 160, 163–4, 188, 192–3, 195–7, 204–6, 208–9, 212, 222–31, 234–6, 257, 291–301, 302
Anselm I, bishop of Lucca *see* Alexander II
Antwerp 308, 310
Aribo, deacon 134
Arnold, abbot of Hersfeld 11
Arnold (Arnulf) I, bishop of Worms 54, 108, 299
Arnold I, bishop of Speyer 63, 68
Arnold, vassal of Thietmar Billung 57
Aschaffenburg 36, 73
Attila, sword of 48, 149–50
Augsburg 56, 168, 169, 340, 348, 352, 364
Azecho, bishop of Worms 54
Azelin, bishop of Hildesheim 54, 63
Baldwin V, count of Flanders 58, 138
Baldwin VI, count of Flanders 137–8, 140–1
Baldwin II, count of Hainault 138, 141–2
Bamberg 4, 14, 15, 24, 47, 57, 107, 163, 221, 232, 243–51, 264,

- 287–9, 291, 350
cathedral school 4–6, 9, 10, 16, 24,
45
Bardo, archbishop of Mainz 59, 299
Bavaria, Bavarians 52, 79, 135, 137,
185, 200, 238, 262, 263, 264,
286, 287, 329, 350
Beatrice, margravine of Tuscany 61,
64–5, 348
Bela I, king of Hungary 78–9, 91, 233
Benedict X, pope 72, 74
Benedictine *Rule* 12, 17, 18, 19, 20,
23, 26, 27, 29, 90, 146, 154,
236, 293, 294
Benevento 56, 60
Benno, bishop of Meissen 114, 176,
277, 324
Benno I, bishop of Osnabrück 115
Benno II, bishop of Osnabrück 115,
165, 177, 180, 181, 184, 217–
18, 342, 363
Berengar, count of Sangerhausen(?)
286–7
Bernard, abbot of St Victor,
Marseilles 366
Bernard, cardinal deacon 366
Bernard, count in Saxony 71 and n.
187
Bernard II Billung, duke of Saxony
57
Bern, count 286–7
Bero, vassal of Ekbert I of Meissen
85
Bertha (of Turin), queen 41, 42, 114,
117–18, 123–4, 151, 178, 192,
207, 257, 343, 347
Berthold, brother of Liupold of
Meersburg 363
Berthold I, duke of Carinthia 17, 163,
180–1, 184, 195–8, 209, 221,
255, 281, 310, 317, 330, 345,
364
Bodo, steward of Goslar (?) 203, 278
Bohemia, Bohemians 51, 52, 172,
276–7, 278, 325, 329
Boleslav II, duke of Poland 151–2,
344–5
Boniface II, margrave of Tuscany 61,
64, 348
Boto, count of Botenstein(?) 278
Breitungen 187, 252, 256, 257, 259
Bretislav I, duke of Bohemia 52, 53
Bruno, bishop of Toul *see* Leo IX
Bruno, bishop of Würzburg 55
Bruno, count of Brunswick 70–1
Bucco (Burchard II), bishop of
Halberstadt 48, 77, 84, 174,
175, 180, 253, 257, 271, 274,
286–7, 297, 320–3
Burchard, bishop of Basel 155, 342,
363
Burchard I, bishop of Halberstadt
74–6
Burchard, bishop of Lausanne 307,
342, 363
Burchard, provost of Trier 242,
270–1
Cadalus, bishop of Parma, antipope
84, 95–7
Canossa 37, 46, 48, 350, 351, 354–60,
364
Cencius Stephani 303–4
Charlemagne, emperor 6, 13, 29, 167
Charles (Carloman), bishop of
Constance 14, 124–5, 147–8,
150–1, 154
Churrer, Caspar 34, 35
Clement II, pope 51, 56, 57
clerical marriage 238–40, 335
Cluny, abbey 19, 20, 25, 26, 27, 28,
161, 294
Cologne 60, 82, 116, 137, 156, 197,
234, 292–3, 298, 300–1, 302,
309–10
rebellion of 1074 7, 47, 48, 222–
32, 235, 297, 300
Conrad, bishop of Speyer 68, 78
Conrad, bishop of Utrecht 312
Conrad, count in Saxony 176
Conrad I, count of Luxembourg
333–4

- Conrad II, duke of Bavaria 68, 79, 220
 Conrad II, emperor 13, 51, 207
 Conrad, duke of Lower Lotharingia, king 42, 207, 301, 310, 343, 361
 Constance 4, 10, 124–5, 147, 150
 Constantine IX, emperor 61, 62
 Constantinople 61, 62, 139
 Corvey, abbey 10, 11, 77, 93, 94, 192, 205, 206
 Craft, bishop of Meissen 114
 Cuno (Conrad), archbishop of Trier 112–13
 Cuno (Conrad III), duke of Carinthia 71, 73
 Cuno, son of Otto of Northeim 301, 331
 Damasus II, pope 57, 58
 Dedi, count palatine of Saxony 68
 Dedi I, margrave of Lower Lusatia 7, 48, 118–19, 120–1, 149, 176, 243, 279, 331
 Dedi, son of Margrave Dedi I 121, 149
 Dietrich, bishop of Constance 59
 Dietwin, bishop of Liège 142, 257, 270
 Druthmar, abbot of Corvey 55
 Eberhard, archbishop of Trier 112, 299
 Eberhard, bishop of Bamberg 51
 Eberhard III, count of Nellenburg 190, 263
 Eberhard, royal servant 331–4
 Eberhard, son of Eberhard III 190, 263
 Eberhard ‘the Bearded’, count 136, 169–70, 308, 342, 363
 Egilbert, bishop of Minden 176
 Egino, accuser of Otto of Northeim 127–9, 157, 205, 212
 Elbert, bishop of Passau 108
 Einhard II, bishop of Speyer 78, 115
 Ekbert, abbot of Michelsberg 147, 243, 291
 Ekbert (Eppo), abbot of Fulda 57, 73
 Ekbert I, margrave of Meissen 70–1, 81–2, 84, 85, 86, 115–16
 Ekbert II, margrave of Meissen 115, 176, 330
 Ekkebert, monk of Hersfeld 16–17, 23, 28
 Ekkehald II, margrave of Meissen 55
 Embriko, bishop of Augsburg 97, 282–5
 Engelbert, count in Bavaria 263
 Engelhard, archbishop of Magdeburg 59, 76
 Eppo (Eberhard), bishop of Augsburg 56
 Eppo (Eberhard), bishop of Zeitz (Naumburg) 55, 78–9, 165, 177, 180, 181, 184, 217–18, 327, 342, 357, 360, 363
 Erfurt 35, 188, 239–41
 synod (1073) 22, 32, 42, 165–8, 267
 Ernest, margrave of the Bavarian Ostmark 263
 Erpho, abbot of Siegburg 295
 Eschwege 132, 184, 270
 Ethelinde, daughter of Otto of Northeim 134–5
 Eustace II, count of Boulogne 310
 Ezzo, bishop of Oldenburg 207
 Flanders 138, 139, 141–3, 308
 Florentius I, count of Holland 140
 Forchheim assembly (1077) 31, 33, 34, 46, 364, 365–6
 Frederick, bishop of Münster 176, 222, 225, 226
 Frederick, count palatine of Saxony 76, 176, 189, 286–7, 324
 Frederick of Lotharingia *see* Stephen IX
 Freising 58, 125
 Frisia 139–40
 Fritzlar 33, 113, 206

- Fruttuaria, abbey 18, 19, 294
 Fulda, abbey 7, 8, 11, 15, 29, 41, 43,
 48, 51, 85–91, 146, 210, 258,
 289–90
- Gebhard, archbishop of Salzburg
 282–5
 Gebhard, bishop of Eichstätt *see*
 Victor II
 Gebhard III, bishop of Regensburg
 67, 78
 Geisa, king of Hungary 79, 91, 233,
 237, 276
 Gengenbach, abbey 312–13
 Gerald, cardinal bishop of Ostia
 232–3
 Gerard, bishop of Florence *see*
 Nicholas II
 Gero, count of Brehna 313, 325, 329
 Gerstenberg, Wigand 30
 Gerstungen 33, 193, 195, 218, 240,
 253, 269, 270, 275, 279, 281,
 282, 283
 Gezman, bishop of Eichstätt 52
 Gisela, empress 13, 53
 Giselbert, abbot of Hasungen 26, 27,
 28, 29
 Giso, count 205
 Godehard, abbot of Hersfeld 11
 Godfrey V, duke of Lower
 Lotharingia 310
 Godfrey III, duke of Upper
 Lotharingia, Lower
 Lotharingia, margrave of
 Tuscany 54–6, 58, 59, 60, 61,
 62, 64–5, 68, 74, 126, 308
 Godfrey IV, duke *see* Gozelo
 Gorze, abbey 11, 19, 71, 147, 294
 Goslar, palace 5, 33, 53, 55, 59–60,
 64–6, 68, 83–6, 87–9, 98, 109–
 11, 114–16, 123, 128–9, 133–5,
 155–6, 158, 177, 180, 202–4,
 212, 215–19, 252, 269–70, 301,
 308–9, 315
 Gotebald, patriarch of Aquileia 67
 Gozelo I, duke of Lotharingia 54
- Gozelo (Godfrey IV), duke of Lower
 Lotharin-gia 126, 142, 195–7,
 209, 255, 264, 270, 281–5, 308,
 310, 348–9
 Grafschaft, abbey 293, 295
 Gregory, bishop of Vercelli 357
 Gregory, cardinal deacon 365
 Gregory VII, pope 8, 14, 19, 22, 37,
 39, 46–7, 48, 72, 169–70, 232–
 3, 238–40, 245–7, 249–51, 267,
 272, 287, 291, 302–8, 311–12,
 318, 334–5, 338, 340–2, 343,
 344, 348–61, 363–7
 Gunther, bishop of Bamberg 5, 65,
 97, 100, 102–3, 106–8
 Gunther, hermit 57 and n. 67
 Gunzo (Gundechar II), bishop of
 Eichstätt 68
- Haimerad of Hasungen 17, 23, 28,
 161
 Halberstadt 144, 269, 323
 Halley's Comet 113
 Hamersleben, anonymous monk of
 30
 Hammerstein, castle 137
 Hartman, royal adviser 342
 Hartwig, abbot of Hersfeld 16,
 19–20, 21–4, 28–9, 30, 38, 39,
 41, 42–3, 162, 166–8, 188, 207,
 209–11, 290
 Harzburg, castle 7, 42, 151, 158, 177,
 180, 183–4, 189, 202–4, 216,
 219–20, 253, 315
 Hasenburg, castle 189, 191–2, 204,
 207, 287
 Hasungen, abbey 25–9, 31, 39, 161
 Heimburg, castle 189, 191
 Henry II, bishop of Augsburg 56,
 80–1, 97
 Henry I, bishop of Chur 232–3, 272
 Henry, bishop of Liège 270
 Henry, bishop of Speyer 115, 272–3
 Henry, count in Saxony 176
 Henry I, count palatine of
 Lotharingia 71, 80

- Henry II, emperor 4, 11
 Henry III, emperor 12–14, 16, 51–
 68, 69, 74, 78, 189, 291–2
 Henry I, king of France 66
 Henry IV, king of Germany,
 emperor 1, 3, 7, 10, 14–15, 18,
 26, 32, 34, 38, 43–6, 59–60, 63,
 67–8, 72–4, 78, 80–2, 83–7,
 89–90, 91–3, 95, 97–9, 109–25,
 134, 137, 142–52, 155–61,
 163–5, 167–9, 230, 234–8,
 288–90, 294, 295–8, 323,
 334–42
 and Gregory VII 8, 19, 22, 36–7,
 39, 46–8, 169–70, 232–3, 287,
 302–3, 305–8, 311–12, 318,
 335, 338, 340–2, 343–8, 350–
 67
 and Hersfeld 23, 29, 38, 40–1,
 42–3, 97, 184–5, 207, 209–11
 and Saxons 21, 33, 39, 41–2, 44,
 69–71, 127–33, 135–7, 164,
 171–5, 177–87, 189–202, 204–
 22, 241–2, 251–62, 264–71,
 273–87, 301, 309–11, 313–17,
 319–21, 324–31
 Henry, margrave of Meissen and
 Lower Lusatia 48, 279, 331–4
 Henry, margrave of the Saxon
 Nordmark (?) 48, 269, 331–4
 Henry of Herford 2
 Henry, son of Eberhard III of
 Nellenburg 263
 Henry, son of Henry IV 151, 220
 Heribert, archbishop of Cologne 299
 Heribert, bishop of Eichstätt 52
 Herman II, archbishop of Cologne
 59, 60, 63, 65
 Herman Billung, count 174, 190,
 286–7, 314
 Herman I, bishop of Bamberg 4, 14,
 47, 107–8, 125–6, 165, 185,
 195–7, 233, 243–51, 287–9,
 290–1, 312
 Herman, bishop of Metz 162, 195–7,
 305–6, 310, 311, 316, 364
 Herman, bishop of Münster 52
 Herman II, count of Gleiberg 264,
 277
 Herman, count of Hainault 142
 Herrand, abbot of Ilsenburg(?) 220
 Hersfeld, abbey 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10,
 11–13, 15, 16–17, 19–22, 24,
 25–6, 27–30, 31, 32, 37, 38,
 40–1, 42–3, 51, 74–7, 97, 110,
 114, 148–9, 184–7, 191, 207,
 209–10, 252, 290
 Hersfeld Anonymous, *see Liber de
 unitate ecclesiae conservanda*
 Hesse 136, 193, 210
 Hezekin (Hartwig), bishop of
 Bamberg 57, 63
 Hezelo, advocate of Reichenau 146–7
 Hezelo, bishop of Hildesheim 63, 76,
 83, 84–6, 127, 165, 175–6, 276,
 282
 Hezelo, bishop of Strasbourg 99
 Hildebrand *see* Gregory VII
 Hildesheim 4, 10, 31, 127
 Hildolf, archbishop of Cologne 302,
 309–10, 318, 342
 Hirsau, abbey 20–1, 26, 27, 28
 Homburg 193
 battle (1075) 7, 8–9, 44, 260–6
 Hubert, cardinal bishop of Palestrina
 232–3
 Hugh I, abbot of Cluny 161, 352, 357
 Hugh Candidus, cardinal priest of S.
 Clemente 305
 Hunfrid, archbishop of Magdeburg
 59
 Hungary 52, 53, 54, 78–9, 80, 91,
 106, 233, 234, 237, 263, 276,
 321
 Huzman, bishop of Speyer 272–3,
 342
 Imad, bishop of Paderborn 60, 176
 Immula (Irmingard) of Susa 115
 Isjaslav-Demetrius, grand prince of
 Kiev 242–3, 271
 Ivois 65

- Jaroslav I, grand prince of Kiev 53
 Jerusalem pilgrimage 2, 12, 73, 75, 139
 of 1064–5 5, 7, 48, 97, 99–108
 Judith (Sophia), daughter of Emperor Henry III 78, 91, 233, 276, 320–1
 Kaiserswerth, palace 45, 48, 81
 Kathelo (Cadalus), bishop of Zeitz 55
 Lambert, St 2, 142
 Lampert, monk of Hersfeld, abbot of Hasungen 1–29, 72, 73, 74, 75, 154, 367
Annals 22, 24–6, 27, 30–48
History of Hersfeld 9, 10, 13, 16, 22, 24, 28–30, 38, 43, 82 n., 277, 91 n. 335
Life of Lul 6, 13, 28–9, 30, 38, 41
 on monasticism 10–11, 17–19, 21, 23, 27, 34, 37, 40, 75, 86, 146, 152–3, 228, 236, 243–4, 289, 294
 political ideas 13–14, 16, 38, 43–4, 122, 178–9, 181–3, 186, 326–7, 337–9
 Lang, Paul 30
 Leo IX, pope 58–60, 62
Liber de unitate conservanda 17, 21, 23
 Liège 137, 142, 143
 Liemar, archbishop of Hamburg-Bremen 158, 177, 217–18, 275, 281–2, 363
 Liudierus, son of Count Bernard 71
 and n. 187
 Liupold of Meersburg 148–9
 Liuthar, monk of Reichenau 12
 Liutizi 66, 177–8, 189, 193–4, 256, 279–80, 336
 Liutpold, archbishop of Mainz 1, 12, 41, 59, 60, 63, 73, 77, 166
 Lorsch, abbey 93, 94, 118, 269
 Lüneburg, castle 189, 190–1
 Lul, bishop of Mainz 6, 29, 41, 51
 Luther, Martin 35
 Magdeburg 154, 158, 269
 Magnus Billung, duke of Saxony 133, 174–5, 177, 190–1, 253, 286–7, 314, 324
 Mainz 13, 34, 58, 63, 77, 118, 121, 122, 128, 148, 150–1, 161–2, 185, 200, 201, 202, 231, 234, 242, 243, 245, 317, 332–4
 Malmédy, abbey 93, 143
 Manegold of Lautenbach 10
 Mantua 56
 Mariengraden, Cologne 293, 300
 Markward IV, count of Eppenstein 163, 181
 Matilda, daughter of Emperor Henry III 73, 160
 Matilda, margravine of Tuscany 348–50, 352
 Matilda, wife of Henry I, count palatine 71, 80
 Megingaud (Melingoz), bishop of Pola 94
 Meginher, abbot of Hersfeld 10, 11–13, 16, 23, 72, 74–6, 77, 162
 Meginward, abbot of Reichenau 15, 124, 145
 Meinhard of Bamberg 4, 5–6, 9–10
 Meissen 151, 277, 325, 326, 328, 329–30
 Melanchthon, Philip 34–5
 Merseburg 70, 72, 127
 Michael Cerullarius, patriarch 61
 Monte Cassino, abbey 19–20, 27, 62, 69
 Nicholas II, pope 74–5, 84, 245
 Nicolaus of Siegen 2 n. 4
 Normans 59, 60, 64, 139
 Nuremberg 161, 197, 232
 Oda, sister of Burchard of Trier 242
 Odo, count of Savoy 114
 Oppenheim 201–2, 336, 348, 364
 Otto, bishop of Constance 151, 307
 Otto, bishop of Regensburg 78, 97, 307

- Otto, count in Saxony 176
 Otto, count of Northeim, duke of Bavaria 7, 43, 48, 79–80, 81, 83, 90, 93, 94, 127–37, 144, 149, 157, 158–9, 174–5, 176, 205, 211–13, 218, 253, 263, 264, 274, 286–7, 301, 315–16, 325–7, 329, 331
 Otto III, duke of Swabia 73, 115
 Otto, half-brother of William of the Saxon Nordmark 69–71
 Otto, margrave of Meissen 32, 80, 114–15, 116, 118, 119, 134
 Otto, monk of Gengenbach 312
 Otto (Ordulf) Billung, duke of Saxony 133, 174, 177, 189–90
 Paderborn 59, 65, 310
 Peter Damian, cardinal bishop of Ostia 121–3
 Peter, king of Hungary 51, 53, 54, 55
 Philip I, king of France 141, 142
 Pibo, bishop of Toul 116, 125
 Pöhlde 57, 60
 Poland, Poles 172, 177, 185, 186, 256
 Poppo, archbishop of Trier 299
 Poppo, bishop of Brixen *see* Damasus II
 Poppo, bishop of Paderborn 312
 Quedlinburg, convent 116, 127
 Quintius *see* Cencius Stephani
 Rainald, bishop of Como 232–3
 Ramleh 99, 105, 106
 Ravenger, patriarch of Aquileia 116
 Regenger, royal adviser 197–9, 202, 207–8
 Regensburg 52, 68, 168, 169, 197, 199, 234, 238, 278
 Reginbodo, count 85, 87
 Reginbold, bishop of Speyer 51
 Reginhard, count in Hesse 51
 Reginher, bishop of Meissen 114
 Reginher V, count of Hainault 142
 Regino of Prüm 47
 Reichenau, abbey 11, 14, 15, 18, 124, 145, 146, 161
 Remaclus, St 143–4
 Retheri, count in Saxony 137
 Richard, abbot of Fulda 51
 Richbert, bishop of Verden 78
 Richenza, wife of Otto of Northeim 131
 Richilde, widow of Baldwin VI of Flanders 137–8, 142
 Robert I, count of Flanders 7, 48, 137–43, 308
 Rohing, abbot of Fulda 53, 57
 Rome 14, 56, 58, 60, 62, 74, 84, 95, 245, 246, 249–50, 291, 294, 302, 303–4, 306–8, 318, 343, 348, 361, 364, 366
 Rudolf, abbot of St Trond 21
 Rudolf, bishop of Paderborn 60
 Rudolf, duke of Swabia, anti-king 17, 18, 31, 33–4, 37, 38, 73, 93–4, 108, 134, 159–60, 163, 168, 185, 195–200, 209, 212, 255, 259–60, 263, 281, 310, 317, 330, 345, 364, 367
 Rumold, bishop of Constance 59, 73, 124
 Ruotger, count in Thuringia 132–3, 286–7
 Ruozelin (Ruthard), abbot of Fulda 290
 Rupert, abbot of Reichenau 15, 18, 145–7, 161, 312–13
 Rupert, bishop of Bamberg 288–9, 307, 320, 342, 350, 356
 Rupert, bishop of Münster 52
 Ruthard, abbot of Hersfeld 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 40, 55, 77, 97, 162, 236
 Ruthard, archbishop of Mainz 27
 Saalfeld, abbey 17, 19, 20, 152, 154, 293, 295, 325, 327
 Sachsenstein, castle 189
 St Gallen, abbey 108
 St George, Cologne, church 225, 229

- St James, Bamberg, abbey 4, 243–4
St Pantaleon, Cologne, abbey 152,
 228
St Paulinus, Trier 158
St Peter, Cologne, church 226, 229,
 230
St Peter's, Erfurt, abbey 2, 3, 25, 35
Salomon, king of Hungary 78, 91,
 149, 233–4, 236–7, 276, 320–1
Saracho, abbot of Corvey 94, 137
Saxons, Saxony 32, 34, 41, 44, 69–71,
 122, 123, 133, 136, 164, 211,
 212, 334, 340, 342, 364
rebellion 7, 8–9, 19, 22, 32, 33, 39,
 42, 44, 48, 170–97, 199–200,
 202–22, 237, 240, 251–71,
 273–87, 296–7, 301–2, 309–11,
 313–16, 319–30
Schedel, Hartman 2, 25
Schradin, Ludwig 36
Schwarzach (Münsterschwarzach),
 abbey 291
Sebald, St 161
Sibicho, bishop of Speyer 51, 58, 63
Siegburg, abbey 17, 18, 19, 20, 152,
 154, 293, 294–5, 296, 300–1
Siegfried, archbishop of Mainz 17,
 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 41,
 42, 43, 73, 77, 83, 84, 92, 93,
 97, 100, 102, 109, 116–21,
 125–6, 148, 154, 155, 160,
 161–2, 164–8, 188, 192–3,
 195–7, 200, 201, 204–6, 208–9,
 212, 221, 234, 239–41, 248–9,
 266–7, 268, 271–2, 282–5, 307,
 312, 318, 331, 333–4, 339, 364
Siegfried, son of Otto of Northeim
 301, 331
Sigehard, patriarch of Aquileia 116,
 334, 363–4
Sigelaus, provost of Lorsch 290 and
 n. 1537
Sigeward, abbot of Fulda 51, 53
simony 14–16, 18, 92–3, 124–6,
 145–7, 153, 161, 232–3, 245–6,
 247–9, 289, 335, 357, 360
Sizzo, bishop of Verden 78
Sizzo, count in Thuringia 286–7
Sophia, daughter of Bela I of
 Hungary 79, 80
Spatenburg, castle 189, 207, 219
Speyer 53, 67, 341, 342–3
Spier 286–7
Spitignev II, duke of Bohemia 79
Stablo, abbey 143–4
Steinberg, castle 315
Stephen IX, pope 59, 61, 62–3, 68, 72
Suidger, bishop of Bamberg *see*
 Clement II
Svjatoslav, grand prince of Kiev 242,
 270–1
Swabia, Swabians 3, 173, 185, 238,
 261, 262, 263, 264, 286, 287,
 330, 334, 340, 342
Swein Estrithson, king of Denmark
 172, 194–5

Theban legion 158
Theoderic, abbot of Stablo-Malmédy
 143–4
Theoderic, bishop of Verdun 341, 350
Theoderic, burgrave of Trier 112–13
Theoderic, count of Brehna 313–14,
 325, 329
Theoderic IV, count of Holland 56,
 139
Theoderic I, count of Katlenburg 66,
 286–7
Theoderic II, count of Katlenburg
 176
Theoderic II, duke of Upper
 Lotharingia 209, 281
Thietmar Billung, count 57
Thietmar, bishop of Hildesheim 54
Thuringia, Thuringians 26, 32, 41,
 44, 114, 116, 118–20, 131–3,
 136, 164, 171, 183, 193, 210,
 211, 218, 270
rebellion 7, 8, 22, 42, 187–8, 191,
 207, 217, 242, 255–6, 267, 269,
 273–4, 279–81, 284, 286, 287,
 309, 324, 325, 327–8

- Thuringian tithes dispute 22, 26, 29, 32, 41–2, 43, 114, 116, 118–20, 164–8, 205, 240–1, 267
- Tribur 114, 187
assembly (1066) 45–6, 110–11
assembly (1076) 48, 330, 334–42
- Trier 54, 112–13, 158
- Udalric, abbot of Lorsch 94–5, 290
- Udalric, knight in Bavaria 321–3
- Udalric I, margrave of Carniola, Istria 80, 126
- Udalric of Godesheim 199, 202, 207, 308, 342, 356, 363
- Udalric, royal guard 255
- Udo, archbishop of Trier 113, 318–19
- Udo, bishop of Toul 125
- Udo I, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark 68, 69
- Udo II, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark 48, 69, 172, 176, 269, 275, 282, 331
- Ulm 330
- Unstrut, River 262, 265
- Uto, archpriest in Halberstadt 76
- Utrecht 51, 112, 156, 310, 312
- Verdun 56, 126, 308
- Victor II, pope 52, 59, 62, 66, 67, 68
- Vokenroht, castle 42, 189, 207, 219
- Vratislav II, duke of Bohemia, king 151–2, 257, 264, 277, 279, 301, 325, 329–30, 345
- Welf IV, duke of Bavaria 134–5, 209, 262, 281, 310, 317, 330, 345, 350, 364
- Werner, abbot of Corvey 137
- Werner, bishop of Merseburg 176, 269, 324
- Werner II, bishop of Strasbourg 99, 208–9, 342
- Werner I, count in Hesse 51
- Werner, count in Hesse 14, 40, 92–3, 97, 110
- Werner, monk of Reichenau 12
- Wezilo, archbishop of Mainz 26, 28
- Wezilo (Werner), archbishop of Magdeburg 175, 253, 257, 286–7, 297, 324
- Widerad, abbot of Fulda 23, 42, 48, 77, 83, 86–9, 146, 166, 168, 188, 209, 257–8
- Wigantestein*, castle 189
- Wigbert, abbot of Fritzlar 51
- Wigbert, abbot of Hasungen 28
- William, abbot of Hirsau 26
- William, abbot of St-Bénigne, Dijon 18
- William, bishop of Utrecht 97, 100, 306, 307, 310, 311–12
- William, count of Burgundy 345
- William, count of Camburg 313–14, 325, 329
- William V, duke of Aquitaine 53
- William I, king of England 47, 234
- William, margrave of Meissen 32, 78–9, 80, 134
- William, margrave of the Saxon Nordmark 66, 68, 69
- Worms 45, 58, 78, 98, 116, 155, 159, 160, 200–1, 205, 208, 209, 210, 214, 219, 222, 224, 236, 237, 251, 257, 270, 287, 317, 329, 341, 342
- synod (1076) 47, 303, 305–6, 308
- Würzburg 195, 197, 202