

Iambos Polytropos

A Comparison of the Language of
Callimachus' *Iambi*, Archilochus and Hipponax

by

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Appendix

Supporting Data

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Introduction

The appendixes constitute the starting point of my work, since they show the data I gather and the calculations on the basis of which I make my deductions and ground my argumentations.

The data represent both the quality and the quantity of the analysed phenomena: I list every word belonging to each analysed phenomenon, and this represents the quality of the phenomenon in each iambographers; furthermore, I count the number of items per each analysed phenomenon so to show the quantity of the phenomenon in each iambographers. Finally, I calculate the percentage of each phenomenon to make possible an objective comparison between the three iambographers. The percentages are obtained dividing each sum by the total amount of *lemmata* or of words respectively in the corpora of Archilochus, Hipponax, and Callimachus. In particular, the divisor is the number of lemmata when the list shows different headwords, while the divisor is the number of words when the list involves only one headword with its different forms. These numbers are the following:

Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
TOT. lemmata = 1005	TOT. lemmata = 889	TOT. lemmata = 812
TOT. words = 2933	TOT. words = 1789	TOT. words = 2468

As already stated in the “Introduction”, I trust the editions of Archilochus, Hipponax, and Callimachus which I chose to use; this means that I did not do any philological work of *collatio*, and *emendatio*. Therefore, the forms which occur in my appendixes are those which the editors show. Anyway, I am aware of the extremely fragmentary status of the texts with which I deal, and I know that many forms are dubious, and can represent the choice of the editor, or even of the copyist rather than the authentic form. It is plausible that this could distort a little the calculations, but it is also true that the fragments of all three iambographers went through the same destiny, withstanding the same process, and this reduces the possibility of big discrepancy between the results of my analysis and the reality.

The data in this appendix accompany chapters 1, 2, and 4 of my thesis, therefore there is a brief introduction at the beginning of each chapter, where I briefly describe the material in it.

APPENDIX CHAPTER 1

It is the most conspicuous and articulated of the appendixes. It is subdivided in four subsets corresponding to the subjects in chapter 1 which need quantitative data to be better investigated. These subjects are:

- a) *Description of the Language of Iambic Texts*, which involves the following features: [ε:] pro [α:] after ε, ι, ρ; [ε:] pro [α:] inside word; [σσ] pro [ττ]; Metathesis of Quantity; Synizesis; Apheresis; Crasis; Vowel Contraction; Ephelcystis -v; Psilosis; Singular Genitive Ending of α-words in -εω; Thematic Dative Plural; Augment.
- b) *Compound Words*, where I firstly list the compound words, and give the meaning of each of them. Secondly I divide the compound words in the subsets which I describe in the chapter, namely: ‘Formation of Compounds’, ‘Already-Used Compounds’, and ‘New Compounds’.
- c) *Hapax Legomena*, where the first table show all the *hapax legomena* in the corpus of each iambographer, while in the second table shows only the morphological *hapax legomena*.
- d) *Lexical Poikilia of Callimachus’ Iambi* which consists of a series of tables, which show the level of word-sharing in the corpora of the three iambographers.
 - The words shared by all three iambographers. In particular, I am interested in knowing which is the influence on *Iambi* vocabulary of the vocabularies of the previous iambographers; therefore, I divide the total by the number of Callimachus’ *Iambi lemmata*; furthermore, I write in blue the invariable words (i.e. conjunctions, prepositions, particles), and I calculate also the total of shared words without them, so to obtain the really “iambic” words from a semantic point of view.
 - The words shared by Archilochus and Callimachus: I make the same calculations as in the previous table.
 - The words shared by Hipponax and Callimachus, and again I proceed with the same kind of calculations.

- The fourth table shows the words which Callimachus uses only in the *Iambi* among all his works. In this case, I divide the total number of words by both the total number of *lemmata* of *Iambi* and the total number of *lemmata* in all Callimachus' works. The results give respectively the percentage of only "iambic" words compared to *Iambi* vocabulary and the absolute percentage of words which Callimachus uses only in his *Iambi*. Finally, I write in red the verbs, since it seems that they constitute a high percentage (ca. 33%) of uniquely "iambic" words within the set of words used only in the *Iambi*.
- The last table lists the shared words between the three iambographers (the list is equal to that of the first table), and gives the textual reference for each iambographers.

1. A)- Base Language of Archilochus, Hipponax and Callimachus

A.1)- [ε:] pro [a:] after ε, ι, ρ		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - άγρίης (17.2) - άελπίτης (91.3) - άκρασίηι (193.10) - άμυδρήν (47) - άναιδείην (119) - άνολβείης (54.11) - Άσίης (23) - Βακχίη (208) - Γορτυνίης (54.23) - έσχατίην (188.4) - έτέρηι (190.2) - Εύβοίης (3.5) - ήμέρης (121.4); -ην (107.2) - θαλίης (10.2) - θωϊή (170) - λύρην (63.11; 120.4) - νεοσσιήι (175.5) - ζωνωνίην (168.2) - οϊκίηι (43.1) - πατρίης (126.7) - πετραίη (16.1) - πέτρης (44.3) - πολυής (11.1) - σμικρῆι (54.22) - ύπερτέρην (24) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - άγορή (106.4) - άγρίης (105.9) - Αθηναίη (49.1) - άκρασίηι (194.10) - άνοιής (79.3) - άπαρτίην (15) - άσκέρησι (43.3) - βακτηρίηι (8) - γαστήρη (129c.3) - δεξιήι (192) - δημοσίηι (126.4) - έσπέρης (191.1) - Έφεσίη (136) - ήμέρην (51.1) - θείην (217.2) - Θρεϊκίη (125) - κραδίης (146) - λαύρη (95.10); -ηι (40; 63) - λίην (44.1) - Μαίης (1) - πρήσσε (105.5) - σηπίης (142) - συμφορή (39.4) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - άλλοτρίη (12.79) - άρχαίης (12.48) - γενεθλίην (12.21) - δεξιήι (3.15), -ήν (3.27) - έλαίη (4.87), -ης (4.75,80,84), -ηι (4.7), -ην (4.66,70), -η (4.28,37) - λαιδρή (4.82) - μακρήν (1.32) - Πυθίη (4.26) - ύγείης (13.21) - φλυής (4.91), -ῆι (4.24) - χρείην (5.33)
TOT: 26 26:1005 = 2.59%	TOT: 24 24:889 = 2.7%	TOT: 17 17:812 = 2.09%

A.2)- [ε:] pro [a:] inside word		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - αἰηνής (169) - γρηῦς (28) - δήϊος (65.7; 99.3; 128.5) - ἠκή (39) - Θρηῖξ (193.4) - θωρηκί (5.14) - ἴησις (70.4) - ἰητρί (70.2) - λίην (105.7; 150.11) - μηφόνος (31) - παίων (116) - τρηχύς (171.2) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - λήος (140) - λίην (44.1) - μνή (44.3) - πρήσσω (105.5) - Τρηχέη (53.2) - Φαίηξ (77.2) - Φλυήσιος (51.2) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - πιπρήσκω 1.2
TOT: 12 12:1005 = 1.19%	TOT: 7 7:889 = 0.8%	TOT: 1 1:812 = 0.12%

A.3)- [σσ] pro [ττ]		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
ἀπτηρύσσομαι (cf. 44.3) βῆσσα (cf. 210) θάλασσα (cf. 103; 114.8) θαλάσιον (cf. 87) μάσσω (cf. 2.1) νεοσσιή (cf. 175.5) ταράσσω (cf. 91.1)	ἀπαλλάσσω (cf. 87.2c) βήσσω (cf. 83.3; 189) βρύσσον (cf. 69.8) ἐξαράσσω (cf. 25) ἐξορύσσω (cf. 107.35) θάλασσα (cf. 106.7; 31) καταράσσω (cf. 21.2; 107.7, 8) κρέσσων (cf. 12; 219.3) νύσσω (cf. 107.32) πρήσσω (cf. 105.5) φαρμάσσω (cf. 37.2)	γλῶσσα (cf. 1.83) θάλασσα (cf. 2.2, 12; 5.13; 7.51) κηρύσσω (cf. 1.80) πάσσαλος (cf. 6.43)
TOT: 7 7:1005 = 0.7%	TOT: 11 11:889 = 1.24%	TOT: 4 4:812 = 0.5%

A.4)- Metathesis of Quantity		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
- Άρεω (31) - Γύγεω (22.1) - Λεπτίνεω (107.1) - Λυκάμβεω (24) - Σελληΐδεω (186)	- Αττάλεω (7.2) - Γύγεω (7.3) - Εύρυμεδοντιάδεω (126.1) - μολοβρίτεω (134)	- Χαριτάδεω (4.1)
TOT: 5 5:1005 = 0.5%	TOT: 4 4:889 = 0.5%	TOT: 1 1:812 = 0.12%

A.5)- Synizesis [εο], [εω], [εα]:		
Archilochus	Hippoxax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀγάλλεο (105.4) - αἰχμητέων (54.34) - ἀσφαλέως (105.4) - Γύγεω (22.1) - διγνέων (109) - δοκέω (54.11) - δυσμενέων (105.2) - ἐγκυρέωσιν (108) - ἐπιχέοι (193.8) - ἐρέω (22.3; 109.2) - ἔσσαι (54.21) - θέων (22.3; 121.6) - κροτέοι (193.9) - Λεπτίνεω (107.1) - λεωργά (174.3) - Λεώφιλος (110.1 x2; 110.2); - οι (110.2) - Λυκάμβεω (24) - μεδέων (53) - νικέων (105.4) - ὀδύρεο (105.5) - σφεας (30.2) - τερπωλέων (20) - φιλέοντα (54.14) - φιλέω (96.1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ἀττάλεω (7.2) - ἀφέω (190) - Γύγεω (7.3) - δοκέων (8) - ἐβίνεον (86.16) - ἐπιχέοι (194.10) - ἐρέω (10) - Εὐρυμεδοντιάδεω (126.1) - ἤμεας (86.13) - θεόσυλιν (129a.1) - θέων (47.1) - θηπέων (20.1) - θυρέων (86.12) - κάφιλέομεν (86.11) - κρέας (134) - κριθέων (48.2) - κροτέοι (194.11) - μεο (121) - μὴ ἀποπέμψεις (48.2) - μὴ ἤμεας (86.13) - μνέας (44.3) - μολοβρίτεω (134) - πλέονες (95.11) - πυγέωνα (95.2) - ῥίγεος (43.2) - ῥοιζέοντες (95.10) - τριήρεος (39.2) - ὑπέατι (78.6) - φαλέω (34) - φρονέουσιν (119) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - αἰσυμνέων (2.6) - ἀναΐδεως (4.100) - ἀρτεμέας (4.31) - ἀψευδέα (12.15) - δεινδρέων (4.97) - Διδυμέος (1.57) - ἐμπνεόντων (1.62) - ἡμέων (2.9; 4.1,103) - θέων (13.32) - κοτέων (13.53) - οἰκέων (4.20); - ὀμαρτέω (4.54) - ὄρευς (5.11) (= ὄρεος) - ὄρων (4.35) - Τεμπέων (4.56) - τοκεῶνος (1.72) - ὕμέων (1.67) - φοιτέω (4.32), φοιτέων (12.67) - φουσέων (1.30) - χρέω (12.56)
TOT: 29 29:1005 = 2.89%	TOT: 30 30:889 = 3.38%	TOT: 23 23:812 = 2.83%

A.6)- Apheresis		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
- δὴ 'πίκουρος (38) - ἐγὼ 'πέ (55.6) - ὄξυη 'ποτάτο (226) - ὦ 'ταίρε (212)	- δὴ 'πί (86.20) - χαμαὶ 'πιφ[(86.9)	- ἦ 'πί (4.32; 13.15) - ἦ 'ς (4.32) - κήγῳ 'π' (7.40) - πυρδάνω 'πὸ (7.39)
TOT: 4 4:1005 = 0.4%	TOT: 2 2:889 = 0.23%	TOT: 4 4:812 = 0.49%

A.7)- Crisis		
Archilochus	Hippoxax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἐγωῦτός (54.13) - κάγαθόν (55.8) - καϊετός (168.2) - κάμέ (54.37) - κἀνέμου (39) - κάξόλοιτο (290.8) - κἀπί (112.1) - κἀπιστα (114.5) - κοῦδεῖς (85) - τὰμά (86.1) - τήτέρη (190.2) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - προῦπινεν (22.3) - κοῦκ (32; 122) - κἀπέλουσεν (33.2) - κἀπόλλων (35) - τῶντικνήμιον (39.6) - κάσκερίσκα (42b.2) - τοῦτέρου (42b.3) - τῶικί' (44.2) - τοῦπίθημα (58) - κἀλειφα (60) - κάκφέρη (66.2) - κάφιλέομεν (86.11) - τοῦτέρωθεν (95.7) - κάγορή (106.4) - ταιμάτια (121) - κάμαθουσίων (124) - κἀρίφαντος (196.6) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - θῶγιον (6.29) - κάεθλον (4.33) - κάπολλον (13.1) - κάποπλεῖν (1.97) - καῦται (13.59) - κήγῶ (1.68; 4.32; 7.43) - κηδίδαξε (1.61) - κηδίκαζεν (4.67) - κήν (13.20) - κήπί (4.54,88; 5.23) - κήπος (4.30) - κοῦ (4.39; 9.2) - οῦνιαυτός (2.1) - οῦνεκα (13.60) - οῦντραφεῖς (3.11) - τὰπί (2.4) - τήτέρη (1.70) - τοῦδαφος (1.69) - τοῦλόχρυσον (1.65) - τοῦκπωμα (1.66) - τοῦν (2.2) - τοῦνεκα (12.18) - τοῦξεῦρ (1.59) - τῶγαθόν (3.31) - τῶνέκασσας (5.23) - τῶνιγμα (5.33) - τῶνυχι (13.21) - τῶπίβαθρον (6.23) - τῶπίοντος (1.47) - τῶπόλλωνος (4.36) - χήτέροις (2.9) - χῦπό (4.42,50) - χῶπότε (4.40) - ὠγαμέμων (10b.1) - ὠνδρόνικε (2.15) - ὠπολλον (3.1; 12.47) - ὠριστερός (4.22) - ὠφρων (4.18,28,40)
TOT: 11 11:1005 = 1.1%	TOT: 18 18:889 = 2.03%	TOT: 47 47:812 = 5.79%

A.8)- Vowel Contraction		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀλέξεν (105.2) - ἐστρωφᾶτο (32) - κυκώμενον (92.6); -μενε (105.1) - μουνωθέντα (54.37) - ὀρθοῦσιν (94.2) - ποτᾶτο (226) - συγκεραυνωθείς (117.2) - τίθεν (54.10) - ὑφώμεθα (92.2) - φοιτᾶν (60.21) - χαρίζεν (115.2) - χολούμενος (178) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - αἰτεῖ (34) - ἀλοιᾶσθαι (79.2) - ἀρειᾶς (50) - γαμηῖ (66.2) - δοκεῖ (41.1); -ῆι (107.14) - κατακρατεῖς (129a.2) - κατηρῶντο (19) - κατηρῆσθαι (105.13) - μυδῶντα (9.1) - οἶκει (53.1) - περνᾶσι (38.1); -άς (55) - ῥυφεῖν (175) - φιλεῖς (196.3) - φοιτῶ (73.6) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀλινδεῖσθαι (1.42) - ἀπρηγεῦντας (3.32) - γυμνοῦται (4.23) - δεῖ (1.34) - δινεῖν (1.34) - ἐμεῦ (4.16; 5.46), μεν (4.21; 6.46; 11) - ἐροῦμεν (4.99) - ἡμιλλῶντο (12.46) - μαργῶντας (5.27) - μεδεῦντι (1.76) - μειονεκτεῖν (6.44) - οἶχνεῖ (5.25) - ὀμιλεῖν (13.58) - πατεῦσι (4.39) - ποιεῦσα (4.48) - σευ (4.58) - τιμᾶι (4.70) - φρονεῖν (10a.2)
TOT: 16 16:1005 = 1.59%	TOT: 16 16:889 = 1.8%	TOT: 21 21:812 = 2.59%

A.9)- Ephelecytic -[v]		
Archilochus	Hippoxax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀεκίζουσιν (99.27) - ἀμφικαπνίζουσιν (99.1) - ἀνατρέπουσιν (94.3) - ἀπέθρισεν (53) - βουσίν (5.9) - δυσμενέεσιν (6.1) - ἐγκύρεωσιν (108) - εἴμασιν (12.11) - ἔκλυσεν (10.4) - ἔλιπεν (12.2) - ἐνδόκοισιν (105.3) - ἐξεχώρησεν (121.5) - ἔπινεν (208) - ἔργμασιν (108) - ἔτρεψεν (245) - ἔχευεν (197.2) - ἤριπεν (99.13) - θοῆσιν (126.13) - Θρέιξι (120.5) - ἴσχουσιν (99.8) - καθαροῖσιν (12.11) - κακοῖσιν (10.5) - κατέκλυσεν (54.33) - κήδεσιν (105.1) - νηυσίν (99.2) - ὀδύνησιν (203.2) - παρήγαγεν (119.4) - ποσίν (97.1) - συνέδραμεν (88) - τεύχεσιν (135.8) - χαρτοῖσιν (105.6) - χειρσίν (54.34) - ὄτρυνεν (121.3) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀλλήλοισιν (56) - ἀνεῖλεν (65.2) - ἀνεῖπεν (65.2) - ἀπέλουσεν (33.2) - ἀπολέσειεν (35) - ἤρχεν (216) - δασείησιν (43.3) - διοζίοισιν (95.5) - δυοῖσιν (95.6) - ἔκρωζεν (63) - ἐξέλυσεν (86.19) - ἐξέωσεν (86.19) - ἔργοισιν (86.20) - ἐστίν (39.4; 44.1) - ἐτίλησεν (73.3) - θεοῖσιν (69.7) - κατέκτεινεν (17) - προῦπινεν (22.3) - σκίλλησιν (6.2) - σπλάγχθοισιν (105.9) - στάζουσιν (59) - συνηλοῖσεν (95.4) - Ταργηλίοισιν (107.49) - φρονέουσιν (119) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀγινεῦσιν (4.55) - ἀπέστειλεν (1.74) - ἀνώλισθεν (1.75) - εἶπεν (2.16; 4.102) - εἶχεν (1.36) - ἔλεξεν (4.97) - ἐναύουσιν (3.25) - ἔπλευσεν (1.52) - ἐποίησεν (3.6) - ἐσμεύουσιν (1.28) - ἔστηκεν (4.109) - εὔρεν (1.56) - ἔχωσιν (13.20) - καλεῦσιν (4.76) - κηχώρηκεν (5.24) - κηδίδαζεν (4.67) - πεφύκασιν (2.14) - πιπρήσκουσιν (1.2) - τέμνουσιν (4.34) - χαίρωσιν (12.70) - ψοθεῦσιν (4.106)
TOT: 32 32:1005 = 3.18%	TOT: 25 25:889 = 2.81%	TOT: 22 22:812 = 2.71%

A.10)- Psilosis		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀπ' ἡμερτοῦ (196a.38 W) - δέδοικ' ὅπως (196a.26 W) - ἐπ' ἡμέρην (107.2) - ἐπ' ἡσυχίης (196a.11) - ἐπιψάμην (196a.32) - ἐπίμερος (18.1) - οὐκέτ' ὄμως (196a.36) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἐδέψατ' ὦς (78.16) - ἐπ' ἀμάρτων (72.5) - ἐπ' ἦι (70.2) - ἐπιβρύκων (107.15) - καταβρύκων (37.1) - κατεῖλε (98.12) - κατεῦδοντα (191.1) - κατευδούσης (69.7) - κοῦκ' ὦς (32) - κοῦκ' ἀμαρτάνω (122) - κώπόλλων (35) - ταιμάτια (121) - Ταργηλίοισιν (107.49) - τοῦτέρου (42b.3) - τοῦτέρωθεν (95.7) 	/
TOT: 7 7:1005 = 0.7%	TOT: 15 15:889 = 1.7%	

A.11)- Singular Genitive Ending of α-words in -εω		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
Ἄρεω (31) Γύγεω (22.1) Λεπτίνεω (107.1) Λυκάμβεω (24) Σελλεΐδεω (186)	Αττάλεω (7.2) Γύγεω (7.3) δεσπότεω (49.2) μολοβρίτεω (134) Εὐρυμεδοντιάδεω (126.1)	Χαριτάδεω (4.1)
TOT: 5 5:1005 = 0.5%	TOT: 5 5:889 = 0.6%	TOT: 1 1:812 = 0.1%

A.12)- Thematic Dative Plural:		
A.12.1)- [ηισι] / [οισι]		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - αιχμη̄ισιν (126.13) - ἀμηγάνοισι (105.1) [+C = S] - ἀνηκέστοισι (10.5) [+C = S] - ἀνθρώποισι (98) [+V] (107.1) [+C = S] - ἄστοισι (166.4) [+C = S] - βοστρύχοισι (96.2) [+C = S] - δέννοισι (104.2) [+V] - ἐνδόκοισιν (105.3) - θεοῖσι (94.1) [+V] (187.1) [+C = S] - θνητοῖσι (107.2) [+C = S] - θοῆισιν (126.13) - καθαροῖσιν (12.11) - κακοῖσιν (10.5; 105.6) - μηροῖσι (112.2) [+V] - μύροισι (28) [+C = S] - ὀδύνηισιν (203.2) - ὄκοιοισι (108) [+V] - ὄρκιοισι (193.13) [+V] - πληγῆισι (99.13) [+?] - τοῖσι (114.9) [+C = S] - χαλεπῆισι (203.2) [+C = S] - χαρτοῖσιν (105.6) - ὠκεῖηισι (99.21) [+?] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀλλήλοισιν (56) - ἀσκέρησι (43.3) [+C = S] - δασείηισιν (43.3) - διοζίοισιν (95.5) - δυοῖσιν (95.6) - ἔργοισιν (86.20) - θεοῖσιν (69.7) - κηρίοισιν (37.3) - κράδηισι (6.2) [+C = S] (26) [+C = S] - Λυδίοισιν (209) - ὄρκιοισι (194.15) [+V] - πόνοισι (95.6) (?) - σησάμοισι (37.2) [+C = S] - σκίλληισιν (6.2) - σπλάγχθοισιν (105.9) - Ταργηλίοισιν (107.49) - τοῖσι (132) [+C = S] - τούτοισι (20.1) [+C = S] - τροῖσι (79.17) [+C = S] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - θεοῖσιν (1.50) [+C = S] - οἷσιν (1.36; 12.43) - τοῖσι (4.59,62) [+C = S]
TOT: 26 26:1005 = 2.59%	TOT: 20 20:889 = 2.25%	TOT: 5 5:812 = 0.62%
A.12.2)- [ηις] / [οις]		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀγκάλαις (21) [[]] - ἦις (166.3) [+C = S] - θαλίηις (10.2) [L] - κακοῖς (104.2) [[]] - τοῖς (94.1) [+C = S] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - δόμοις (219.1) [+C = S] - σκιράφοις (128) [+V] - τοῖς (86.20) [+V] - χοροῖς (209) [+C = S] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἄκροις (13.61) [+C = S] - ἀλλήλοις (12.45) [+V] - δακτύλοισι (13.61) [+V] - Δελφοῖς (4.59) [+V] - ἐμαῖς (7.44) [+V] - ἐπωδαῖς (7.44) [+?] - ἐρίφοις (12.70) [+C = S] - ἐχθροῖς (4.99) [+C = S] - παρθένοις (1.42) [+V] - φαύλοισι (13.58) [+V] - ταῖς (7.44) [+V] - χῆτεροις (2.9) [+V]
TOT: 5 5:1005 = 0.5%	TOT: 4 4:889 = 0.5%	TOT: 12 12:812 = 1.5%
31:1005 = 3.08% 26:31 = 83.87% 5:31 = 16.13%	24:889 = 2.7% 20:24 = 83.34% 4:24 = 16.66%	17:812 = 2.1% 5:17 = 29.41% 12:17 = 70.59%

A.13)- Augment of Past Tense Verbs		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<i>Vowel Lengthening</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀπόλετο (54.30) - ἀπόμοτον (114.1) - ἐξήρας (54.19) - ἐπήγομεν (126.13) - ἠδίκησε (193.13) - ἠθροῖζετο (185.1) - ἦι (188.3) - ἠλείφετο (28) - ἠμβλακον (113) - ἠράσατο (27.2) - ἠρήρεσθα (166.3) - ἠριπεν (99.13) - παρήγαγεν (119.4) - παρήειρε (166.2) - προῦθηκε (169; 175.6) - συνήντετο (188.5) - ὄλεσεν (12.3) - ὄτρυνεν (121.3) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀπηναρίσθη (72.7) - ἠδίκησε (194.15) - ἠλειφον (107.22) - ἦλθε (86.2; 127) - ἠμερσε (196.10) - ἠμφιεσμένη (4a) - ἠραξε (107.8) - ἠρχεν (216) - ἠυδα (95.1) - κατήραξε (21.2; 107.8) - κατηρώντο (19); -ηρήσθαι (105.13) - κατηυλίσθη (23.2) - προῦπινεν (22.3) - συνηλοῖσεν (95.4) - ὤμειξε (73.3) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀνώλισθεν (1.75) - ἀπήλαξε (4.44) - ἠγαγον (12.37) - ἠγήρθη (4.94) - ἠεσσα (4.48) - ἠκριβωμένην (12.66) - ἠλγησε (4.94) - ἦλθε (12.41); ἦνθε (7.48) - ἠμαρτες (3.18) - ἠμελλεν (1.38) - ἠμιλλώντο (12.46) - ἠνευκεν (12.28) - ἠριξε (4.66) - κατηύλησθ' (1.7) - ὑπήκουσαν (1.62) - ὠργίσθη (4.29)
<i>Vowel Substitution</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀμφεπονήθη (12.11) - ἀπέθρισεν (53); -σαν (99.12) - ἀπεπίσθη (221) - ἀπερρώγασι (198) - ἀπεσκόλυπεν (46) - ἀπεστύπασον (225) - ἀπέφλυσαν (36) - κατέκλυσεν (54.33) - κατασκίαζε (26.2) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀπεδέγατ' (78.16) - ἀπέδυσσε (191.2) - ἀπέλουσεν (33.2) - κατέβαλον (95.13) - κατέκτεινεν (17) - κατέσκη[(79.14) - κατεφράσθη (79.13) - παρεκνημοῦντο (98.9) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἀνεπλάσθε (13.49) - ἀνεπαυσε (4.84; 13.62) - ἀνεστέψαντο (4.42) - ἀπεστείλεν (1.74) - μετέστραπται (3.9) - παρέπτησαν (13.58) - ὑπέστρωσαν (4.43)
<i>Syllabic Lengthening</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἔβη (5.2, 18; 193.13) - ἐβουλόμην (60.18); -ἐβουλο[(63.14) - ἐβρυξε (29.2) - ἐδαισάμην (220) - ἐδαμν[(126.5) - ἔδωκεν (51) - ἔθεσαν (10.6) - ἔθεντο (126.15) - ἔθηκε (55.8; 114.3) - ἔκειτο (126.8) - ἐκλίνθησαν (33) - ἔλιπεν (12.2) - ἐμάρψαμεν (97.1) - ἔμιξαν (168.3) - ἐμήσατο (5.8) - ἐνοσφίσθη (179.1) - ἐξέφυγον (8.3) - ἐξεχώρησεν (121.5) - ἔπαυσε (5.24) - ἔπινεν (208) - ἐπλήμυρεν (108.3) - ἐποίησαν (120.6) - (ἐ)ποτάτο (226) - ἐρρύσατο (4.11; 54.36) - ἐσμυρισμένας (27.1) - ἐστρωφάτο (32) - ἔσωσε (122.3) - ἐτράπετο (10.8) - ἔτρεψεν (245) - ἐφάνη (216) - ἐφόρει (190.1) - ἐφράσω (166.1) - ἐφρονεον (184) - ἔχευεν (197.2) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἔβηξε (83.3); -ξαν (189) - ἐβίνεον (86.16) - ἐβορβόρυξε (118) - ἔβωσε (1) - ἔγραψε (107.3) - ἐδάκνομεν (86.11) - ἔδυσφήμει (78.8) - ἔδωκας (43.1; 47.2) - ἐκέλευε (46) - ἔκρυψας (43.4) - ἔκρωζεν (63) - ἐνετίλησε (79.6) - ἐξεδίφησ[(87.8c) - ἐξέδυσσε (107.17) - ἐξέλυσεν (86.19) - ἐξέωσεν (86.19) - ἐπάκτωσα (107.19) - ἔπινον (22.2) - ἐσκόλυε (69.8) - ἔσπευδε (86.15) - ἐτίλησεν (73.3) - ἐφέβη (194.15) - ἐφθισαι (129c.2) - ἔψησε (33.2) - συνέτριψεν (105.11) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ἐγένετο (1.36) - ἔβλεψε (4.102) - ἔγραψε (1.60) - ἐδέξαντο (2.17) - ἔδωκε (3.27; 5.7) - ἐκληρώσω (13.32) - ἔκρουσε (13.45) - ἐλέγετο (1.54) - ἔλεξεν (4.97) - ἔληγ' (7.41) - ἔμαξα (3.39) - ἐμνήσθης (4.56) - ἔνευσα (3.39) - ἐξέκοψε (2.7) - ἐπαιδεύθη (3.30) - ἔπλευσεν (1.52) - ἐποίησε (4.31); -ε (3.6) - ἔρριψαν (7.49) - ἔστηκεν (4.109) - ἔστησε (1.41) - ἔστεφεν (4.86) - ἔτυψε (1.69) - ἐφεῖτο (1.66) - ἔφησε (1.46) - ἐφθέγγω (12.53) - ἐφθέγγεθ' (2.3) - ἐφρόνησα (3.31) - κηδίδαξε (1.61) - κηδίκαζεν (4.67) - τώνεκαυσας (5.23)
TOT: 68 68:1005 = 6.77%	TOT: 53 53:889 = 5.96%	TOT: 57 57:812 = 7.02%

1. B)- Compound Words

B.1)- List of Compound Words		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
<p>ἀγέρωχος (234) ἀκήρατος (89.3, 120.5) ἀκρασίη (193.10) ἀκρόκομος (193.4) ἀμήχανος (172.6, 105.1) ἀμφικουρή (135.9) ἀμφίτριψ (222) ἀμώνιμος (8.2) ἀργιλίτης (216) δολοφρονέων (190.2) δοουρικλυτός (3.5) δυσπαίπαλος (210) ἐγκυτί (37) ἐνάλιος (114.8) ἐνδοκος (105.3) ἐπίελπτος (114.5) ἐρίκτυπος (121) εὐηθες (16.2) εὐπλόκαμος (11.1) εὐφρων (193.3) κεροπλάστης (95) κοκκύμηλον (250) κουροτρόφος (149.6) λεωργός (174.3) λυσιμελής (212) μελάμπυγος (173) μελικρός (219) μεσημβρή (114) μηλοτρόφος (23) μηφόνος (31) μουνόκερας (255) ὄρεσκόος (260) ὄτρυγηφάγος (180.3) παλίγκτος (171.2) παλίνσκιος (33) πανήγυρις (205) παρήγορος (94.5) πολύκλαυτος (121.3) πολύστονος (3.3) πολύφλοισβος (10.3) πολύχρυσος (22.1) προβλής (44.3) πύγαργος (265) σκελήπερος (268) συκοτραγίδης (269) τετράφαλος (5.1) τρισοῖζυρός (157.2) τρίχουλος (271) χαλίκρητος (119.1) χρυσοέθειρ (206)</p>	<p>ἀνασεισίφαλλος (151) ἀκήρατος (15) ἀκρασίη (194.12) ἀκρόκομος (194.6) ἄμμορος (3.1) ἀμφιδέξιος (122) ἀντικνήμιον (39.6) ἀτρυγέτος (126.4) αὐχρηνοπλήξ (105.6) διάσφαγμα (4b) διόζια (95.5) διοπλήξ (33.1) δυσώνυμος (20.3) ἐγαστριμάχαιρα (126.2) ἐγχυτον (107.49) ἐμβάφιον (200) ἐμβολος (39.3) ἐμπεδος (159) ἐπτάβουλος (201) ἐπτάδουλος (190.2) ἐπτάφυλλος (107.48) εὐηθες (139) εἴνουος (220.6) εὐνοῦχος (36.3, 216) εὐφρων (194.5) εὐωνος (45) ἡμίανδρος (161) ἡμίεκτον (34) ἡμίκυπρον (13) θεόσυλις (129a.1) κανητοποιός (163) κάτυπνος (208) κατωμόχανος (39.1) κοκκύμηλον (62) κραδησίτης (203) κυθροπόδιον (14) κυνάγχις (2.1) κουσοχίγη (83.2) λευκόπεπλος (51.1) λοφορρώξ (107.39) μεσηγυδορποχέστης (171) μητροκοίτης (20.2) μητρότιμος (193) ὀμφαλητόμος (33.1) πασπαληφάγος (106.11) πολύζυγος (39.2) πολύστονος (48.1) ποντοχάρυβδις (126.1) σαρκοκύων (141) συκοτραγίδης (177) συνεργός (220.5) ταραξίπους (107.46) ὑπόσφαγμα (142) χαμεύνιον (64) χειρόχωλος (180) χρυσολάμπητος (79.7)</p>	<p>ἄδικος (1.11) ἀείζωος (4.69) ἄκληρος (3.17) ἀμαθῶς (13.14,66) ἀναιδέως (4.100) ἀναισίμωμα (6.45) ἄνολβος (4.100) ἄπωθε (4.97; 7.25) ἄφρων (4.18,28,37) ἀφρευδής (12.15) ἔκπωμα (1.66) ἐνιαυτός (2.1) ἐντελής (13.48) ἐξόπισθε (1.82) ἐπίβαθρος (6.23) εὐδαιμων (1.35) ἐφεδρίς (6.37) ἠλιοπλήξ (4.23) ἵπποτέκτων (7.3) λίπουρος (10b.2) Λυδιεργής (6.29) μονώψ (10b.2) ὀλόχρυσος (1.65) οὐλαφηφόρος (4.38) παλίμπρητος (13.55) πεντάμετρον (1.23; 13.31,45) Περφεραῖος (7.1) πουλύμυθος (2.14) τετράδωρον (6.27) τετράπους (2.2) τρίπους (12.51) ὑποδράξ (4.101) ὑπόροφος (12.52) φυγαίχιμης (7.2) φυκίοικος (4.67) ψιλοκόρητος (1.29)</p>
TOT: 49 49:1005 = 4.88%	TOT: 56 56:889 = 6.23%	TOT: 35 35:812 = 4.31%

B.2)- Meaning of Compound Words

Archilochus		
<p>ἀγέρωχος “high-minded” ἀκήρατος “inviolable” ἀκρασὶς “incontinence” ἀκρόκομος “with hair on crown” ἀμήχανος “helpless” ἀμφικουρὴ “seizure by encircling” ἀμφίτριψ “practiced knave” ἀμώμητος “blameless” ἀργιλίπης “brightening white” δολοφρονέων “wily-minded” δουρικλυτός “famed for the spear” δοσπαίπαλος “rough and steep” ἐγκυτί “to the skin” ἐνάλιος “in the sea” ἔνδοκος “ambush” ἐπίελπτος “to be hoped” ἐρίκτυπος “loud-sonding”</p>	<p>εὐηθεὺς “good-hearted” ἐϋπλόκαμος “fair-haired” εὐφρων “cheerful” κεροπλάστης “horn-haired” κοκκύμηλον “plum” κουροτρόφος “rearing children” λεωργός “villainous” λυσιμελής “limb-relaxing” μελάμπυγος “black-bottomed” μελικρός “mixed with honey” μεσημβρία “midday” μηλοτρόφος “sheep-feeding” μηφόνος “bloodthirsty” μουνόκερας “with but one horn” ὄρεσκόος “lying on mountains” ὄτρυγητάγος “devouring crops” παλίγκοτος “spiteful”</p>	<p>παλίνσκιος “shaded over again” πανήγυρις “general assembly” παρήγορος “joined beside” πολύκλαυτος “much lamented” πολύστονος “much-sighing” πολύφλοισβος “loud-roaring” πολύχρυσος “rich in gold” προβλής “thrown forward” πύγαργος “white-rump” σκελήπερος “silly” συκοτραγίδης “fig-nibbler’s son” τετράφαλος “with four horns” τρισοῖζυρός “thrice-wretched” τρίχουλος “with crisp hair” χαλίκρητος “unmixed” χρυσοσέθειρ “with golden hair”</p>
Hipponax		
<p>ἀνασεισίφαλλος “shaking prick” ἀκήρατος “inviolable” ἀκρασὶς “incontinence” ἀκρόκομος “with hair on crown” ἄμμορος “without share of” ἀμφιδέξιος “ambidextrous” ἀντικνήμιον “shin” ἀτρυγέτος “unharvested” ἀσχηνοπλήξ “struck on the neck” διάσφαγμα “sluice-gate” διόζια “forked pieces of wood” διοπλήξ “crack-brained” δοσώνυμος “bearing an ill name” ἐγγαστριμάχαιρα “knife-in-stomach” ἔγχυτον “poured in” ἐμβάφιον “saucer” ἔμβολος “spur” ἔμπεδος “in the ground” ἐπτάβουλος “enjoying assemblies”</p>	<p>ἐπτάδουλος “sevenfold-slave” ἐπτάφυλλος “seven-leafed” εὐηθεὺς “good-hearted” εὖνους “well-disposed” εὐνοῦχος “eunuch” εὐφρων “cheerful” εὖωνος “cheap” ἡμίανδρος “half-man” ἡμίεκτον “half-ecteus” ἡμίκυπρον “half-cyprus” θεόσυλις “robbing god” κανητοποιός “worker of wicker” κάτυπος “fast asleep” κατωμόχανος “shoulder gaped” κοκκύμηλον “plum” κραδησίτης “fig-eater” κυθροπόδιον “little pot” κυνάγχης “dog-throtter” κυσοσχίνη “asshole gaping”</p>	<p>λευκόπεπλος “having a white robe” λοφορρώξ “broken at the neck” μεσσηγυδορποχέστης “midlunchshitter” μητροκοίτης “mother-fucker” μητρότιμος “honored by mother” ὀμφαλητόμος “navel-snipper” πασπαληφάγος “meal-fed” πολύζυγος “many-benched” πολύστονος “much-sighing” ποντοχάρυβδις “sea Charybdis” σαρκοκύων “snarling dog” συκοτραγίδης “fig-nibbler’s son” συνεργός “share-worker” ταραξίπους “troubling the feet” ὕποσφαγμα “ink of a cattlesfish” χαμεύνιον “groun-bed” χειρόχωλος “lame handed” χρυσολάμπετος “gold shining”</p>
Callimachus		
<p>ἄδικος “unrighteous” ἀείζωος “ever-living” ἄκληρος “needy” ἀμαθῶς “ignorantly” ἀναιδέως “shamelessly” ἀναισίμωμα “expense” ἄνολβος “wretched” ἄποθε “afar” ἄφρων “senseless” ἀψευδής “truthful” ἔκπομα “drinking-cup” ἐνιαυτός “anniversary”</p>	<p>ἐντελής “complete” ἐξόπισθε “behind” ἐπίβαθρος “rent” εὐδαίμων “fortunate” ἵπποτέκτων “Trojan horse maker” λίπουρος “without tail” Λυδιεργής “Lydian producted” μονόψ “one-eyed” ὀλόχρυσος “of solid gold” οὐλαφηφόρος “corpse-carrier” παλίμπτρητος “sold again” πεντάμετρον “pentameter”</p>	<p>ἐφεδρίς “support” ἥλιοπλήξ “sunburnt” Περφεραῖος “Perphereus” πουλύμυθος “full of story” τετράδωρον “four palms long” τετράπους “four-footed” τρίπους “three-footed” ὑποδράξ “grimly” ὑπόροφος “under the roof” φυγαίχμης “coward” φυκίοικος “dweller among sea-wrack” ψιλοκόρσης “bald-headed”</p>

B.3)- Formation of Compound Word

Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
1 st part = particle , adverb , preposition , numeral		
<p>ἀκήρατος ἀκрасίη ἀμήχανος ἀμφικουρή ἀμφίτριψ ἀμόμητος δυσπαίπαλος ἐγκυτί ἐνάλιος ἐνδοκος ἐπίελπος ἐρίκτυπος εὐηθεῖς ἐνπλόκαμιος εὐφρων παλίγκοτος παλίνσκιος παρήορος προβλής τετράφαλος τρισοῖζυρός</p>	<p>ἀκήρατος ἀκрасίη ἄμμορος ἀμφιδέξιος ἀντικνήμιον ἀτρυγέτος διάσφαγμα διόζια δυσώνυμος ἐγχυτον ἐμβάφιον ἐμβολος ἐμπεδος ἐπτάβουλος ἐπτάδουλος ἐπτάφυλλος εὐηθεῖς εὐνους εὐνοῦχος εὐφρων εὐωνος ἡμίανδρος ἡμίεκτον ἡμίκυπρον κάτυπνος κατωμόχανος συνεργός ὑπόσφαγμα</p>	<p>ἄδικος ἀείζωος ἄκληρος ἀμαθῶς ἀναιδέως ἀναισίωμα ἀνολβος ἄπωθε ἄφρων ἀψευδής ἔκπωμα ἐνναυτός ἐντελής ἐξόπισθε ἐπιβαθρος εὐδαίμων ἐφεδρίς παλίμνητος πεντάμετρον τρίπους τετράδωρον τετράπους ὑποδράξ ὑπόροφος</p>
TOT: 21 20:49 = 42.86%	TOT: 28 28:56 = 50%	TOT: 24 24:35 = 68.57%
1 st part = noun , adjective , verb		
<p>ἀγέρωχος ἀκρόκομος ἀργιλιπής δολοφρονέων δουρικλυτός κεροπλάστης κοκκύμηλον κουροτρόφος λεωργός λυσιμελής μελάμπυγος μελικρός μεσημβρία μηλοτρόφος μυφόνος μουνόκερας ὄρεσκόος ὄτρυγηφάγος πολύκλαυτος πολύστονος πολύφλοισβος πολύχρυσος πύγαργος σκελήπερος συκοτραγίδης τρίχουλος χρυσοέθειρ χαλίκρητος</p>	<p>ἀνασεισίφαλλος ἀκρόκομος αὐχηνοπλήξ διοπλήξ ἐγαστριμάχαιρα θεόσυλις κανητοποιός κοκκύμηλον κραδησίτης κυθροπόδιον κυνάγχης κυσοχήνη λευκόπεπλος λοφορράξ μεσηγυδορποχέστης μητροκοίτης μητρότιμος ὄμφαλητόμος πασπαληφάγος πολύζυγος πολύστονος ποντοχάρυβδις σαρκοκύαν συκοτραγίδης ταραξίπους χαμεύνιον χειρόχωλος χρυσολάμπετος</p>	<p>ἡλιοπλήξ ἵπποτέκτων λίπουρος Λυδιεργής μονώψ ὀλόχρυσος οὐλαφιφόρος πουλύμυθος φυγαίχμης φυκίκοικος ψιλοκόρητος</p>
TOT: 28 28:49 = 57.14%	TOT: 28 28:56 = 50%	TOT: 11 11:35 = 31.43%

B.4)- Already-Used Compound Words		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
ἀγέρωχος ἀκήρατος ἀκρασίη ἀκρόκομος ἀμήχανος ἀμώμητος δολοφρονέων δουρικλυτός δυσπαίπαλος ἐνάλιος ἐπίελπτος ἐρίκτυπος εὐπλόκαμος εὐφρων κοκκύμηλον κουροτρόφος λυσιμελής μελικράς μηφόνος ὄρεσκόος παλίνσκιος πανήγυρις παρήγορος πολύκλαυτος πολύφλοισβος πολύχρυσος προβλήης τετράφαλος	ἀκήρατος ἀκρασίη ἀκρόκομος ἄμμορος ἀτρυγέτος δυσώνυμος ἔγχυτον ἐμβάφιον ἔμβολος ἔμπεδος εὐνοῦχος εὐφρων κοκκύμηλον κυθροπόδιον πολύζυγος πολύστονος συκοτραγίδης χαμευνίον	ἄδικος ἀείζωος ἄκληρος ἀμαθῶς ἀναιδέως ἀναισιμῶμα ἄνολβος ἄπωθε ἄφρων ἀψευδής ἔκπωμα ἐνιαυτός ἐντελής ἐξόπισθε ἐπίβαθρον εὐδαίμων ἵπποτέκτων μειονεκτέω μονῶψ ὀλόχρυσος παλίμπρητος πεντάμετρον πουλύμυθος τετράπους τρίπους ὑποδράξ ὑπώροφος φυγαίχμης
TOT: 28 28:49 = 57.14%	TOT: 18 18:56 = 32.14%	TOT: 28 28:35 = 80%

B.5)- New Compound Words				
B.5.a)- Total of New Compound Words				
Archilochus		Hipponax		Callimachus
21:49 = 42.86%		38:56 = 67.86%		7:35 = 20%
B.5.b)- Partially New Compound Words				
Archilochus		Hipponax		Callimachus
1 st member	2 nd member	1 st member	2 nd member	new match
λεωργός παλιγκοτος πύγαργος	ἀμφικουρίη ἀμφίτριψ ἀργιλιπής ἐγκυτί ἐνδοκος εὐηθεῖς κεροπλάστης μελάμπυγος μεσημβρίη μηλοτρόφος μουνόκερας ὄτρυγηφάγος τρισοῖζυρός χαλίκρητος χρυσοέθειρ	ἀμφιδέξιος αὐχνηοπλήξ εὐωνος κανητοπιός κάτυπος λευκόπεπλος λοφορρώξ ὄμφαλητόμος πασπαληφάγος συνεργός χειρόχωλος χρυσολάμπετος	ἀμφίδουλος ἀντικνήμιον διόζια διοπλήξ ἐπτάβουλος ἐπτάδουλος ἐπτάφυλλος εὐηθεῖς εὐνους ἡμίανδρος ἡμίεκτον ἡμίκυπρον θεόσυλις κοκκύμηλον μητροκοίτης μητροτίμος	ἠλιοπλήξ λίπουρος Λυδιεργής οὐλαφηφόρος τετράδωρον φυκίοικος ψιλοκόρησις
TOT: 3 3:18=16.67%	TOT: 15 15:18=83.33%	TOT: 12 12:28=42.86%	TOT: 16 16:28=57.14%	TOT: 7 7:35=20%
TOT: 18 18:21 = 85.71%		TOT: 28 28:38 = 73.68%		
B.5.c)- Totally New Compound Words				
Archilochus	Hipponax			Callimachus
σκελήπερος συκοτραγίδης τρίχουλος	ἀνασεισίφαλλος διάσφαγμα ἐγγαστριμάχαιρα κατωμόχανος κραδησίτης κυνάγχης κυσσοχίνη μεσηγυδορποχέστης σαρκοκύων ὕπόσφαγμα			/
TOT: 3 3:21 = 14.29%	TOT: 10 10:38 = 26.32%			/

1. C)- Hapax Legomena

C.1)- Absolute Hapax Legomena		
Archilochus	Hippocampus	Callimachus
ἀμηνιτεῖ ἀμφάδην ἀμφαυτέω ἀμφικαπνίζω βάβαξ βρῦτον διαβοστρυχόομαι διίξομαι διψέω ἐξερύκομαι ἐπίελπτος ἠκή θριαθρική κεροπλάστης λιπερνής μέδος μελικρός μύσχης οἴφολιος ὄτρυγηφάγος σκλήπερον συμρίζω φλύος ψαυστός	ἄβδης ἀλίβας ἀλφιτεύω ἀνασεισίφαλλος ἀνασυρτόλις ἀποδέφομαι ἀρειάω ἀσκερίσκα ἀυχενοπλήξ βαμβαλύζω βασαγικόρος βεβρόξ βορβορόπη γαστήρη γρόμφις διάσφαγμα διοπλήξ ἐγγαστριμάχαιρα ἐμβαβάζω ἐπτάβουλος ἐπτάφυλλος ἠμίκυπρον θεόσυλις Κανδαύλης κανητοποιός κατωμόχανος καύης κηλητής κραδησίτης κραδίης κυληβίς κυνάγχης κυπασσίσκον κυσοχήνη λασθαίνω λοφορρώξ Μειονιστί μεσηγυδορποχέστης μητροκοίτης μολοβρίτης νηνιάτος νικύρτας ὀφέλλω ὄφελμα πανδάλητος παρακνημόομαι παραψιάζω πασπαληφάγος ποντοχάρυβδις πυγιστί σάβανις σαρκοκύων σαρμός σκαπερδεύω ταραξίπους ὑποργάζω χειρόχωλος χιλιάγρα χρυσολάμπετος	ἀνολισθάνω γενείολης ἐσμεύω ἐφεδρίς κύμβαλος κωφεύς Λυδιεργής οὐλαφηφόρος τετράδωρος τινθυρίζω φυκίοικος χαρταί
TOT: 24 1005:24 = 41.87	TOT: 59 889: 59 = 15.07	TOT: 12 812:12 = 67.67

C.2)- Morphological <i>Hapax Legomena</i>		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
ἀμηνιτεῖ ἀμφάδην βρῦτον ἐξερύκομαι μελικρός	ἄβδης ἄσκερίσκα γαστήρη γρόμφις διάσφαγμα κραδῆς κυλληβίς κυπασσίσκον Μειονιστί ὄφελμα	ἐφεδρίς κύμβαλος κωφεύς
TOT: 5 5:24 = 20.83%	TOT: 10 10:59 = 16.95%	TOT: 3 3:11 = 27.27%

1. D)- The Lexical *Poikilia* of Callimachus' *Iambi*

D.1)- Shared Words in Archilochus, Hipponax and Callimachus

ἀγαθός ἄγω ἀδικέω Ἀθηναίη ἀκούω ἄκρος ἄλλ ἀνήρ ἄνθρωπος ἀπό γάρ γαστήρ γε γίγνομαι γιγνώσκω γυμνός δέ δεῖπνον διδάσκω δίδωμι δεξιός δοκέω δόμος δούλιος	δύω ἐάν ἐγώ εἶ εἶδον εἰμί εἶπον εἰς εἴς ἐκ ἐκεῖνος ἐλκω ἐν ἐνθα ἐπειτα ἐπί ἐρέω Ἐρμῆς εὐρίσκω ἐταῖρος ἕτερος ἔτι ἐχθρός ἔχω	Ζεὺς ἦ ἦδη ἦκω ἡμέρη θάλασσα θεός θυμός ἴστημι ἴστιον κάθημαι καί κακός καλός κατά κεῖμαι κύων λαμβάνω μᾶζα μή μηδέ Μοῦσα νεκρός νῦν	ὁ ὄδε οἶδα οἶκος οἶος Ὀλύμπιος ὄς ὄσος ὄστις οὐ οὐδέ οὐδεῖς οὔτε οὔτος παῖς παρέρχομαι πᾶς πατήρ παύω περ πίνω ποιέω πολύς ποτέ/κοτέ	πρό πρός πῦρ σῆμα σύ σῦκον σύν τάλας τίς τις τοιχός τρέπω τρηχύς φέρω φίλος φοιτάω φρονέω Φρύξ χρυσός ὦ ὡς ὥπερ ὥστε
<p>TOT = 119 119 : 812 = 14.66% 92 : 812 = 11.33%</p>				

D.2)- Shared Words in Archilochus and Callimachus

ἀγαθός ἀγνός ἄγριος ἄγω ἄεθλον ἀειδω Ἀθηναίη αἶνος αἰρέω ἀκούω ἄκρος ἄλλά ἄλλος ἄλς ἄν ἀνά ἀναιδείη ἄναξ ἀνάσσω ἀνήρ ἄνθρωπος ἄνολβος ἀοιδή ἀπό ἄρα Ἄρης αὐλός αὐτε αὐτός αὐχὴν Ἀφροδίτη ἀψευδής γάρ γαστήρ γε γέλως γέρων γῆ γίγνομαι γιγνώσκω γλυκερός γυμνός	δαίμων δέ δεξιός δέρχομαι δή δῆμος διδάσκω δίδωμι δίκη δῖς Διώνυσος δοκέω δούλιος δρήστης δύναμαι δύο δῶρον ἐγώ εἰ εἶδον εἰμί εἶπον εἶς ἐκ ἕκαστος ἐκεῖνος ἐν ἐνθα ἐπαίρω ἐπί ἐπίσταμαι ἔπος ἐργάτης ἔργμα ἐρέω Ἑρμῆς ἔρχομαι ἐς ἐταῖρος ἕτερος ἔτι	εὖ εὕρισκω ἐχθρός ἔχω Ζεὺς ἦ ἦδη ἦκω ἡμέρη θάλασσα θαλλός θεός θηρίον θυμός θωπή ἴαμβος ἴστημι ἴστιον ἴσχω κάθημαι καί κακός καλέω καλός καρδίη κατά κεῖμαι κεῖνος κέρας κλίνω κόμη κορώνη κύων λαμβάνω λόγος λώβη μάζα μάντις μάσσω μάχη μέγας μείγνυμι	μέλλω μέν μέσος μηδέ μήτε μιμνήσκω Μοῦσα νεκρός νίκη νόος νῦν ξυνός ὄ ὄδε ὄδος οἶδα οἶκος οἶος ὄκοιτος ὄραω ὄρος ὄς ὄσος ὄτις οὐ οὐδέ οὐδεῖς οὐκέτι οὔτε οὔτος παῖς παρά πᾶς πάσχω πατήρ παύω περί πῆμα πίνω πίπτω ποιέω πόλις	πολίτης πολλάκις πολύς πόντος Ποσειδῶν πούς πρό πρός προτείνω πτερόν σῆμα σοφός σύ σῦκον συμβάλλω σύν συναντάω τάλαν ταῦρος τέχνη τίθημι τίμιος τίς τις τρέπω ὔλη ὑπό ὑπτιός φέρω φημί φίλος Φρύξ χαίρω χάρις χαρτός χρεώ χρῆμα ὦδε ὦς ὦς ὥσπερ ὥστε
TOT = 210 B. 1) 210 : 812 = 25.86% 176 : 812 = 21.67% B. 2) 210 : 1005 = 20.89% 176 : 1005 = 17.51%				

D.3)- Shared Words in Hipponax and Callimachus

ἄ ἀγαθός Αθηναίη Αἴνοι αἴσιος ἀκούω ἀλλά ἀλλήλων ἄλλος ἄλς ἀμαρτάνω ἄν ἀνήρ ἄνθρωπος ἀπαλλάσσω Ἀπόλλων ἀποπνίγω αὐτε αὐτίκα αὐτός βάλλω Βίας βλέπω γάρ γαστήρ γε γενή γίνομαι γινώσκω γράφω γρύζω γυμνός δάκτυλος δάφνη δέ δεῖ	δειπνέω δεξιός δέσποινα Δῆλος διδάσκω δίδωμι δικάζω δίκαιος δοκέω δόμος δοῦλος δύο ἐγώ εἰ εἶδον εἰμί εἶπον ἐκ ἐκεῖνος ἐν ἔνθα ἐπεὶ ἔπειτα ἐπί ἐρέω Ἑρμῆς ἔρχομαι ἐτάiros ἕτερος εὐρίσκω ἐχθρός ἔχω Ζεὺς ἦ ἦδη ἦδύς	ἦκω ἡμέρη ἦν θάλασσα θεός θυμός ἱερός Ἴππῶναξ ἴστημι ἰστίον κάθημι καί κακός καλός κατά καταυλίζω κεῖμαι κόπτω κοτε κρέσσω Κυβήβη κύων λαγός λαμβάνω λευκός Λυδός μᾶζα μεταστρέφω μηδέ μήτηρ Μίλητος μόνος Μοῦσα μυῖα νεκρός νῦν	νύσσω ὄδε οἶδα οἰκέω οἶκος οἶος Ὀλύμπιος ὄπου ὄπως ὄρειος ὄς ὅσος ὅστις ὅταν ὅτις οὐ οὐδέ οὐδεῖς οὖν οὔτε οὔτος οὔτω παῖς πάλαι παρά παρθένος πᾶς πατήρ παύω πέντε πίνω πνέω ποιέω πόλις πολὺς πρό	πρὸς Πυθῶν πῦρ σῆμα σπένδω σπλάγγχον στέγη σύ σῦκον σύν τάλας τίς τις τράχηλος τρεῖς τρέπω τρώγω ὕδρος φέρω φεύγω φίλος φρονέω Φρύξ φύω χειλος χλωρός χρή χρηστός χρόνος χρυσός ψύχω ὦ ὡς ὥσπερ ὥστε
TOT = 179 A. 1) 179 : 812 = 22.04% 155 : 812 = 19.09% C. 2) 179 : 889 = 20.14% 155 : 889 = 17.44%				

D.4)- Callimachus' Words belonging exclusively to *Iambi*

ἄγκων ἄγνεύω ἄγνυμι ἄγριόω ἀείζωος ἄθυμος αἰνίγμα Αἴσωπος ἄκληρος ἀκριβόω Ἀκτή ἀλαζών ἀλής ἀλίνδω αλιτιῶ Ἀλκμέων ἄλφα ἀμαρτάνω ἀμαυρόω ἀμιλλάομαι Ἀμισός ἀναισίμωμα ἀνακαίω ἀνακρίνω ἀναλίσκω ἀναπλάττω ἀναρρίπτω Ἀνδρόνικος ἄνολβος ἀνολισθάνω ἀπαλλάσσω ἄπαξ ἀπεμπολάω ἀπηνές ἀποκνίζω ἀποπλέω ἀποπνίγω ἀποστέλλω ἀπραγέω ἀριστεῖον ἀριστερός ἀριστεύς ἀρτεμής ἀστέρισκος ἀτρεμαίως ἀτρεμίζω ἄτρυτος Ἀχέρων Βαθυκλής	Βάκις βάτος βῆτα Βίης Βουπάλειος γειτονέω Γενειόλης γηθέω γνώμη γρύζω γυμνάζω γυμνόω δάκτυλος Δελφοί διαπλέω δίκαιος δινέω διφθέρα δωτήνη ἐβδόμη ἐγχάσκω ἔδαφος εἰληδόν ἐκκημόω ἐκπλέω ἐμβαίνω ἐμπνέω ἐξαίρω ἐξάμετρον ἐξευρίσκω ἐξόπισθε ἐπαυρίσκω ἐπιχρίω ἔριφος ἔσθω ἐσμεύω Εὐθύδημος Εὐφορβος ἐφεδρίς ἐφήμι ἠλιοπλήξ ἠρωῖος θαλλός Θέμις θύτης θωΐη ἴαμβος Ἴαστί ἱπποτέκτων	Ἴππῶναξ καθικνέομαι καλλίνικος κάμπτω καπηλεύω καρδίη Καστινήτις κέσφος κεραυνόω κλιντήρ κόλλυβος κολυμβάς κόνδυλος κρηγύως Κρήσιος κρούω Κυβήβη κύμβαλος κύμβαχος κύπειρος κῦσος κώνειον Κωρυκαῖος κωφεύς λαλάζω λαλέω ληϊστός ληκάω λιμηρός λίπουρος λογιστός Λυδιεργής Λυδός λώβη μᾶζα μάργος μᾶσσω μᾶσταξ μάχη μειονεκτέω μεταστρέφω μονώψ νήθω νηστεύω Νίκη νύσση ὄγχνη οἰχνέω ὀνήϊστος	ὄνουξ ὄργυιαιός οὐλαφηφόρος Πάγχαίος παλασταί παλίμπρητος παραδέχομαι πάρεργον πάσσαλος πεντάμετρον περιστέλλω Περφεραῖος πῆμα πλατύνω πλευρόν πλήθος ποδήρης πολίτης πότης πρῖνος Προμήθειος προτείνω προτιμάω πτηνός πτώμα Πυθίη πυλωρός πυρδάνω ῥηιδίως Σαρδηηνός Σίβυλλα σιγάω σίμαινος σιωπή σκαληνόν Σκάμανδρος σκέπαρνος σμίλη Σόλων σπλάγχθον σταθμάω στέγη στίζω σῦκον συμμείγνυμι συμμεικτός συναντάω σύνειμι συνεκπέμπω	σχῆμα σχολάζω τελευτή τετράγωνος τετράδωρον τεχνήεις τινθυρίζω Τμῶλος τοίγαρ τοκεών τολμάω τραγωιδέω τράχηλος τρίβων τρίγωνος Τριτωνίς τρομεύω τρώγω τυφεδών ὑγείης ὕδρος ὑπακούω ὑπήνη ὑποστορέννυμι ὕπτιος ὑπώροφος ὕς Φειδίας φεῦ Φίλων φιμός φοιτέω φρονέω φυγαίχμης φυκίοικος φυσάω φύω Χαριτάδης χαρταί Χάρων χελύνη Χίλων χρεῖη χρηστός χωλός ψιλοκόρσης ψιττακός ψοθέω ψύχω
TOT = 245 B. 1) 245 : 812 = 30.17% 245 : 5185 = 4.73% D. 2) 82 : 245 = 33.47%				

D.5)- Shared Words in Archilochus and Hipponax

ἀγαθός ἄγγελος ἄγω ἀδικέω Ἀθηναίη ἀκήρατος ἀκούω ἀκρασίη ἀκρόκομος ἄκρος ἀλείφω ἀλλά ἄλλοτε ἄλς ἀνεῖλον ἀνήρ ἄνθρωπος ἀπό ἀπόλλυμι ἄρχω δούλιος δύνω δύω ἐάν ἐγώ ἐδω ἐθέλω βινέω βίος γάμος γάρ γαστήρ γαῦρος γε γίγνομαι γιγνώσκω Γύγης γυμνός γυνή δειπνον δεξιός δεσπότης διδάσκω δίδωμι	διέξ δοκέω δόμος εἶ εἶδον εἰμί εἶμι εἶπον εἶς εἷς ἐκ ἐκεῖνος ἐλκω ἐμβάλλω ἐν ἐνθα ἐπειδή ἐπειτα ἐπί ἐρέω Ἔρμης ἐς ἐταῖρος ἕτερος ἔτι εὐήθης εὐρίσκω εὐφρων ἐχθρός ἔχω Ζεύς ἦ ἦδη ἦκω ἦλιος ἦμεῖς ἡμέρη θάλασσα θεός θνητίζω Θρηῖς θυμός ἴστημι ἰστίον	καθαίρεω κάθημαι καί κακός καλός κασίγνητος κατά κεῖμαι κεῖνος κοκκύμηλον κροτέω κρύπτω κῦμα κῶν λαμβάνω λάξ λίην μαῖζα μάρτυς μέλας μέλος μέν μεταξύ μή μηδέ Μοῦσα μύρτον μυσάχνη Νάξιος νεκρός νόμος νῦν νύξ ὀ ὄδε ὀδύνη οἶδα οἰκίη οἶκος οἶος ὄλλυμι Ὀλύμπιος ὄρκιον	ὄς ὄσος ὄ(σ)τις οὐ οὐδέ οὐδείς οὔτε οὔτος ὀφθαλμός παῖς πακτώω παρά παρέρχομαι πᾶς πατήρ παύω πεντήκοντα περ πήγνυμι πίθηκος πίνω πλάζω ποιέω πόλις πολύς πολύστονος πόρνη ποτέ που πούς Πριηνεύς πρίν πρό πρός πυγή πῦρ πύργος πω πῶς ῥηγμίν ῥῖγος Σαλμυδησός σῆμα	σημαίνω στόμα σύ συκέη σύκον συκοτραγίδης σύν σώζω τάλας Τάνταλος Ταργήλια ταχύς τε τίς τις τοιόσδε τοῖχος τράμις τρέπω τυφλός φαίνω φάρμακον φέρω φιλέω φιλήτης φίλος φλύδος φοιτάω φρήν φρονέω Φρύξ φυκίον χάσκω χειμών χείρ χνόος χολή χρυσός ψυχή ὦ ὡς ὥσπερ ὥστε
TOT = 216				
E. 1) 216 : 889 = 24.3%				
183 : 889 = 20.58%				
E. 2) 216 : 1005 = 21.5%				
183 : 1005 = 18.21%				

D.6)- Shared Words and Fragment References

	Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
ἀγαθός	55.8		
ἄγω	7.6; 45; 107.2; 120.4; 149.8; 202; 235	30.2; 220.4	1.32; 4.58; 5.11; 12.37,42
ἀδικέω	193.13	194.15	1.11
Ἀθηναίη	4.9; 121.1; 126.6		
ἀκούω	89.9; 110.2; 162.2	187	1.1; 4.6; 5.2; 13.59
ἄκρος	91.2; 193.11	31; 86.17; 194.13	4.35; 13.61
ἄλς	11.1; 54.33; 179.2	126.4	7.49; 12.30
ἀνήρ	5.15; 15; 29.1; 46; 54.12,18; 55.8; 94.2; 99.8; 103; 114.6,46; 120.4; 211; 222	11; 65.2; 69; 107.30; 191.1; 220.1	1.6,16,26,32; 2.10; 4.49,68; 5.5; 7.4;
ἄνθρωπος	54.8,21; 55.2; 59.5; 98; 105.7; 107.1; 114.4; 161.5; 168.1; 174.2	79.19; 105.7; 219.2	1.4,36,59,79; 3.12,37; 4.39; 12.63
ἀπό	7.8; 37; 54.13	31; 39.3	1.27; 4.35; 5.2; 7.42
γάρ	3.4; 5.3; 7.8; 10.3; 12b.4; 13.1; 18.1; 22.4; 34; 42; 55.7; 59.4; 70.3; 90.3; 91.1; 97.1; 98; 103; 106; 111; 121.5; 124; 127.3; 149.2; 181; 184; 195; 197.1; 209	10; 21.1,2; 24; 29.1; 36.1; 39.4; 42a.2; 43.1; 44.1,4; 79.20; 122; 187; 197; 208; 220.3	1.1,12,33,34,39,41,52,95; 4.1,26,37,39,56,58,72,79,83,97,104; 5.1,41; 6.42,45; 7.4; 10a.1; 12.35; 13.11,48,50
γαστήρ	112.1 (x2); 119.4	7.5; 107.13; 129a.2	4.22; 13.15
γε	172.4	45	4.100; 7.46
γίγνωμαι	94.4; 102.2,3; 107.2; 111; 114.5,9; 115.2; 135.7	30.1; 81.1; 105.12; 120	1.31,33,36; 4.99
γιγνώσκω	99.17; 105.7	219.3	4.37; 12.16
γυμνός	193.3; 240	64; 86.14; 194.5	1.30; 4.23
δέ	1.1; 2.1,2; 3.3; 7.4,8; 8.3; 9.4,8,9; 11.1; 12b.2; 14.1; 17.1; 22.3; 23; 26.1; 29.2; 50; 52; 53; 54.15,17,29,38; 57.4,13; 59.5; 63.5,16; 64.8; 71.7; 83; 85; 91.2,3; 92.2,8; 93; 94.3; 98; 99.21; 102.2,3; 104.1; 105.2(x2),7; 109.1; 110.1(x2),2(x2); 114.1,4,5,9; 115.2; 119.1; 120.6; 121.1; 122.2; 126.3,5,15,17,18,19; 128.4; 136.4; 143.1; 147.1; 157.2; 160.2; 162.2; 164 (x2); 166.3; 167; 170; 172.6,12; 174.2,3; 177; 179.1; 180.1; 185.2; 188.5; 189; 190; 193.7,9,13; 194; 200; 201; 208; 214; 215; 216; 224; 230	3.1; 15; 22.1; 23.1; 27; 30.1; 35; 44.1; 53.1; 57; 73.3; 78.10,17; 79.9,12,15,17; 86.2,16; 87.7c; 95.1,10(x2),13,17; 107.12,21,47; 118; 129b,e.1; 132; 194.9,11,15; 196.4,6,11; 215; 220.4	1.69; 2.8,11,12,13; 4.28,33,34,40,52,55,63,70,71,76; 5.23,26,29; 6.1,39; 12.65; 13.32,40
δειπνον	7.4; 169	78.13	3.93
διδάσκω	50	77.6	1.61
δίδωμι	51	42b.1; 43.1; 44.3; 45; 47.2; 48.1; 211	1.67,68,77; 3.27; 5.7
δεξιός	99.30	23.1; 192	1.53; 3.15,27
δοκέω	54.11; 70.4	8; 41.1; 107.14	5.43; 13.33
δόμος	5.16	219.1	12.60
δούλιος	146.2; 193.6	36.6; 194.8	13.55
δύω	114.9	66.6; 95.6; 219.2	4.61
ἐάν	114.7	38.1; 39.6; 48.2; 108.5	1.78; 13.20,39
ἐγώ	1.1; 2.1; 4.5,7; 7.5; 20; 22.1,2; 54.10,13,29,32,37; 55.6,7,22; 57.4; 60.32; 63.3; 65.11; 71.7; 84; 96.3; 99.14; 104.2; 111; 122.3; 183; 193.13; 194; 212	2.2; 23.1; 24; 41.1; 43.1,4; 44.1; 47.2; 48.2; 49.2; 50; 73.4; 86.5,16,19,21; 95.3,7; 107.14; 120; 121; 126.1; 128; 129a.3; 132; 192; 193; 194.15	1.34,76; 2.9; 3.17,34; 4.1,14,16,19,21,24,25,34,39,49,57,60,61, 103(x2); 5.30,31,35,46,51; 6.46; 7.17,47; 12.55,80; 13.1,53
εἰ	12.10; 90.3,6; 99.12; 111	45; 86.6; 120; 219.1	1.72; 5.42,47; 12.3
εἶδον	54.37; 64.8; 70.3; 96.3; 117.2; 150.2; 172.4; 193.12; 196	194.14; 196.7	5.49

εἰμί	1.1; 3.3,4; 22.4; 28; 29.2; 43.1; 52; 54.13,21; 59.4,8; 63.12; 89.5; 96.3; 97.2; 114.1,9; 123.6; 128.4; 163; 164; 171.1; 181; 193.14; 210	21.1; 39.4; 44.1; 66.1; 122; 194.16; 216; 220.1	1.52,53; 2.1; 3.1(x2),34; 4.13,39,40,97; 6.45; 7.2; 12.15; 13.12
εἶπον	5.13; 55.6; 120.3	44.2	2.16; 3.28; 4.31,93,102; 7.45; 13.30
εἶς	119.5; 120.5; 233	220.6	1.9,39,52,75; 2.10; 3.38; 4.32,35,52,73,95; 5.13; 6.26,31,32,48; 13.52
εἶς	5.4; 104.1; 196	215	4.1,69,75,76,77,103; 5.1
ἐκ	54.23; 91.3; 94.1; 99.22; 114.3,5; 125.1; 126.9; 193.1; 197.3	21.1; 22.1; 59; 86.19; 87.7c; 123; 130; 134; 194.9	1.2,27; 4.56; 5.11; 7.49; 12.30; 13.11,32
ἐκεῖνος	8.3; 171.1; 194 3.4; 12.10; 54.20; 87; 121.4; 134.6,10; 143	8; 196.10 73.8; 78.4	1.65,74; 3.12; 7.43
ἔλκω	10.8	86.17	1.83; 3.36; 4.25
ἐν	2.1bis; 3.3; 7.9; 8.9; 11.1; 12.11; 21; 33; 43.1; 54.38; 91.1; 93; 99.19,21,26; 105.5; 134.7; 171.3; 177; 185.2; 187.1; 193.3; 208; 230	6.1; 30.1; 39.2; 40; 41.2; 43.2; 53.1; 63; 64; 95.6; 96.1; 105.10; 107.13; 132; 194.5; 209; 219.1	1.57; 4.58,59
ἐνθα	193.5	194.7	1.40(x2)
ἔπειτα			
ἐπί	10.6; 44.3; 94.2; 103; 107.2; 112.1; 114.4; 121.4; 122.1; 174.2; 193.13; 195; 210	7.1; 70.2; 72.5; 86.17,20; 194.11	[+ gen.] 4.91; 6.29; [+ acc.] 1.43,84; 4.32,54,88; 5.25; 7.43; 13.15
ἐρέω	22.3; 109.2	10; 75.5	1.79; 4.99
Ἐρμῆς	122.3	2.1; 10; 42a.1(x2); 51.3; 79.9; 208	7.1; 9.1
εὐρίσκω	54.32	79.19	1.56; 4.64,66,71; 13.28
ἐταῖρος	162.2; 193.14; 212	2.2; 194.16	1.20
ἕτερος	10.9; 190.2	42b.3	1.63,70; 2.9
ἔτι	3.1; 59.5; 114.6	44.4	2.4
ἐχθρός	54.15; 61.5; 105.3	69.7	4.99
ἔχω	5.16; 10.4,7; 21; 25.1; 75.6; 89.12,15; 92.3; 105.7; 120.5; 129.1,6; 131.4,15; 187.2; 188.6; 189; 195	15; 29.2 (x2); 62; 86.20; 217.1; 220.5	1.63; 2.9,13; 4.117; 5.33; 13.20
Ζεὺς	51; 55.7; 107.2; 114.2; 121.2; 126.6,12; 145.5; 148.2; 174.1(x2); 187.1; 220	47.1; 125	1.10; 2.6; 4.104; 6.1; 12.26,62
ἦ	29.1,2	[dis.] 135 (x2); 217.1,2(x3),3; 219.2 - [comp.] 95.11	1.27; 4.32
ἦδη	91.1; 209	9.1	1.38,42
ἦκω	54.12	187	1.1; 3.28
ἡμέρη	107.2; 121.4	36.2; 51.1; 66.1	1.37; 3.28; 12.22
θάλασσα	10.3; 114.8	31; 106.7	2.2,12; 5.13; 7.51
θεός	10.5; 22.3; 54.36; 85; 93; 94.1; 121.6; 187.1; 203.2	47.1; 69.7; 211	1.37,50; 3.32,37(x2); 4.72; 7.1; 10.1; 13.32
θυμός	60.10; 99.14,24; 105.1 (x2); 107.1; 126.15; 172.12	30.1	4.93; 13.15
ἴστημι	17.2; 39; 54.24; 91.2; 92.6; 126.14	70.3	1.41; 4.109
ἰστίον	92.2	86.21	12.5
κάθημαι	171.3	196.4	4.63; 6.30
καί	1.2; 7.7; 8.2; 12.10; 13.2; 20; 26.2; 27.2; 30.1,2; 38; 39; 40; 48; 54.15,20,28,36,37; 55.8; 60.6,26; 61.6; 62.2,14; 63.16; 85; 87bis; 90.10; 93; 94.3,5bis; 96.3; 99.7,11,20,22,23; 105.4,6; 108; 112.1 (x2); 113; 114.5 (x2),8; 115.1; 119.1,4; 120.4; 123.2,5,6; 126.20; 127.2; 134.1; 168.1; 171.2; 174.3,4; 178; 179.2; 183; 187.2; 193.3; 205; 207.4; 210	6.1,2; 7.3(x2),4; 9.2; 12; 25; 26; 28.1(x2),2; 32; 33.2; 35; 36.1,2,6; 37.1; 38.1; 39.4,5; 42.1,2 (x3); 44.4; 45; 46; 49.2; 50; 53.2; 55; 57; 60 (x2); 62; 64; 65.1; 66.2; 69.10; 72.5; 73.3; 78.6,8,10,14,15; 79.6,13; 83.3; 86.5,19,20; 87.5c; 93.3; 95.3,6; 105.9; 106.4,6; 107.11,50; 108.5,8,13; 109.9; 120; 122; 124; 125 (x2); 129a,2; 129c,2; 194.5; 196.6; 206; 216; 219.2 (x2)	1.44,61,68,97; 2.9; 4.30,32,33,39,40,42,50,54,67,77,88; 5.11,25; 7.11,43; 9.2; 12.6,41,65,70; 13.1,20,39,53,59
κακός	8.4; 10.5; 13.1; 19; 51; 63.10; 70.5; 94.1,4; 102.3; 104.2 (x2); 105.6; 120.6; 134.8; 172.7;	42a,2; 72.1; 126.3 (x2)	3.13; 4.102; 12.64; 13.59

	193.5; 200; 202;		
καλός	18.1; 25.2; 62.2; 117.1; 175.2	73.9; 120	2.17; 4.9,46; 12.9,24,57,64,68,83,84; 13.1,29
κατά	10.3; 32; 39; 197.2	95.11; 107.37; 126.2; 217.3	7.15
κεῖμαι	54.38; 94.2; 110.2; 126.8; 193.10; 230	103.6; 194.12	3.7; 4.54,80; 12.49
κύων	120.5; 193.6	32; 79.10; 108.9; 194.11	1.83; 2.10; 12.58
λαμβάνω	167; 170; 193.5	38.1; 86.13; 121; 194.7; 220.2,4	1.77; 5.22
μᾶζα	2.1	28.1	5.7
μή	54.9; 105.7; 173	43.4; 48.2; 49.3; 86.13; 107.14; 129c.3	4.105/6(x3); 13.14
μηδέ	63.8; 89.14; 92.5; 99.30; 105.5; 114.7; 163	123; 215	4.99; 5.17,27,48
Μοῦσα	1.2	126.1	1.8,17,92; 3.38; 5.59; 12.20; 13.1,22,26
νεκρός	97.1	57	4.40
νῦν	10.7; 45; 63.13,15; 99.17,25; 110.1; 122.1; 150.12; 166.3	50	1.6; 3.25,38; 13.40
ὁ	[art.] 19bis; 22.1; 23; 24; 26.1; 30.1; 45; 54.11,14; 63.13; 86.1; 89.142; 90.8; 94.1; 95; 102.2,3; 104.2; 109.1; 121.3; 137.2; 164; 180.1; 189; 190.2; 191.2; 193.7; 205; 212; 229 - [dem.] 22.1; 54.8; 99.19,21,29; 114.9; 121.1; 126.5,19; 164; 171.3; 188.5; 190.1 - [rel.] 8.1; 99.25 - [adv.] 114.5; 166.3; 193.14	[art.] 3.1; 7.1,2; 11; 12; 18; 20.1,2,3; 21.2; 22.1; 24; 25 (x2); 33.1; 34; 35; 36.4; 38.5; 39.5,6; 41.2 (x2); 42b.3; 43.3; 44.2,4; 48.1; 51.2; 53.1; 54; 58; 61.1(x2); 65.1; 69.7,8(x2); 75.4,5; 78.12,14; 79.4,10(x2),15,18(x2),19; 86.20; 95.2,3(x2),7(x2),13,14,15; 98.5; 105.4; 106.1,7; 107.13,17,20,21,47,48; 108.9,10,11; 119; 121 (x2); 126.1,2; 129a.3,b,c.1,2,e.2; 132 (x2); 133; 193; 194.9,16; 196.2,8; 197; 209; 211 (x2); 218; 219.3 (x2); 220.4,6 - [dem.] 19; 36.1; 79.17; 82.3; 86.2,15; 95.12(x2),13,14; 96.5; 107.47	1.26,44,47,59,63,65,66,69,70,84; 2.1,2; 3.11,12,31; 4.22,36,38,58,79,87; 5.2,23,33,55; 6.23,29; 7.4; 10.1; 13.21
ὄδε	5.13; 7.9; 10.7; 17.1; 54.25; 63.5; 84; 89.15; 113; 128.7; 150.12; 166.1; 168.1	78.14; 191.1	4.44,72,102; 12.13,19; 12.53; 13.60
οἶδα	70.3; 117.2; 196	106.5; 196.5,6; 208	4.38
οἶκος	32; 105.5	78.13	4.24
οἶος	18.2; 54.13 (x2); 105.7; 115.2; 119.3; 210	28.2; 95.16; 107.22; 189	4.81,101; 5.5
Ὀλύμπιος	55.7; 114.2; 121.6; 126.12	47.1	4.58; 12.23
ὄς	97.1; 99.5,18; 166.3; 193.13	51.1; 65.1; 69.7; 70.2; 107.48; 126.2; 194.15; 217.1	1.10,53; 4.84; 12.2
ὄσος	180.2	219.13	5.48; 6.43
ὄστις	214	5; 75.3; 196.6; 220.4	1.18,21,24,59; 2.16; 5.18; 12.57; 13.12
οὐ	3.1; 8.2; 10.4; 18.1; 19; 22.1,3; 28; 42; 96.1; 102.1; 103; 153.2; 175.2; 194; 195; 220	21.1; 32; 37.1,2; 41.1; 43.1; 47.2; 61.2; 78.10; 79.20; 86.7; 106.5; 122; 126.2; 129a.2; 187; 197;	4.37,98; 13.43
οὐδέ	3.1; 7.8; 10.2; 18.1,2; 22.2bis; 43.2; 54.13; 55.9; 96.1,2bis; 102.1; 114.1	37.3	1.33,88; 3.25; 4.38; 5.55; 6.47; 13.21
οὐδεὶς	9.2; 85; 114.1; 128.4,9; 184	188; 218	4.61; 13.33,60
οὔτε	7.7; 10.1; 13.1bis; 20bis; 61.8; 66.1; 83; 119.2	43.1,3	4.60,91; 5.49; 13.11/2,64
οὔτος	3.4; 5.3; 54.11,17; 92.5; 99.9,14; 193.12; 232	11; 20.1; 39.4; 69.7; 79.3; 190.1; 194.14; 196.4; 220.3,5	1.66,77,78; 2.15; 3.34; 4.57,62,100,104; 5.58; 12.85; 13.17,41;
παῖς	24; 31; 67.5; 107.1; 114.11; 120.3; 121.2; 169	1; 20.1; 21.2; 67.2	1.47; 4.1,28,53; 5.12; 12.39,68
παρέρχομαι	181	71.2	5.9
πᾶς	46; 60.22; 64.2,4; 65.9; 90.1; 94.1; 110.2; 114.5; 121.6; 130.2	36.2; 65.2; 67.1; 86.6; 114.3; 132; 196.11;	1.36,63; 2.13; 4.13,46; 10.3; 12.46
πατήρ	55.7; 114.2; 166.1; 174.1; 220	47.1	1.66; 6.61; 12.26
παύω	5.24	61.2	4.98
περ	115.2; 163	107.22	4.24; 13.13,65
πίνω	2.2; 109.1; 119.1; 208	21.1; 22.2; 48.4; 119; 189	1.83; 4.74,77
ποιέω	41; 120.6	48.3; 50; 79.5; 106.4	3.6; 4.31,103,111; 5.30,52
πολύς	3.1; 8; 9.2; 11.2; 16.1; 60.27; 94.4; 101.1; 120.3; 126.17;	44.4; 83.2; 95.11; 108.10; 184; 194.7,10; 219.1	1.25; 4.23,55; 5.23; 12.27,29,36; 13.26,40

	145.6; 149.5; 162.2; 164; 166.3; 193.5; 196; 197.2; 201		
ποτέ/κοτέ	54.18; 71.5; 132.4; 158.5	106.9	4.6; 8
πρό	126.7	107.49	1.9; 2.4
πρός	33; 54.8; 116; 185.1	7.5; 24; 39.3; 61.1	[+ acc.] 1.15,64; 3.36; 7.39; 9.2; 13.47
πῦρ	99.25; 177; 190.2	78.10; 107.20	3.25; 5.23
σημα	91.3	7.3	11.1
σύ	30.1; 41; 42; 54.11,12,36; 55.6; 92.4,7; 99.17,29; 106; 119.4; 149.4; 162.1; 170; 174.2,3	33.1; 35 (x2); 42a.2; 44.3; 45; 49.3; 51.1; 70.2; 208; 129a.4,b,c.3,e.1; 196.7; 215	1.67,68,72; 3.2,11; 4.1,40,55,56,58,60,103; 5.3,18,22,28,31,43; 7.46; 9.1; 12.4,44,47,48,73; 13.19,31(x2),32,38
σῦκον	87; 219	36.5; 219.2,3	1.93
σύν	5.23; 7.6; 54.22; 85; 126.3	20.2; 79.17	1.50
τάλας	133.2	18	4.15,98; 5.8
τίς	[int.] 149.10; 166.2; 178 (x2) - [rel.] 99.12	[int.] 33.1 - [adv.] 18; 47.2; 128	1.67; 4.24,25(x2),64,66,70(x2),73(x2),79; 9.1; 13.19,30
τις	8.1; 10.1; 13.1; 18.1; 96.3; 102.1; 113; 136.4; 143.1; 168.1; 173; 188.1	3.2; 66.2; 105.5; 115.6; 129a.4; 133; 206; 219.1	1.13,22,35,78; 4.89; 5.1; 12.20,86; 13.15
τοιχος	33	39.2; 42b.3	1.9; 4.96
τρέπω	10.8; 245	7.5	5.19
τρηχύς	171.2	53.2	4.96
φέρω	57.6; 169; 175.1	69.5	1.3; 4.35,53; 12.28
φίλος	10.6; 12a.7; 15; 61.7; 106; 114.9; 119.3; 149.11	42a.1	3.29; 13.19
φοιτάω	7.7; 60.21; 79.2	73.6; 78.11	4.32; 12.67
φρονέω	108; 184	199	3.31; 5.14; 10.2
Φρύξ	29.2	38.2	1.59; 3.36
χρυσός	120.6	42b.2; 47.2; 218; 219.1,3	6.48; 12.33,58,61
ῶ	10.6; 60.6; 63.7; 174.1; 188.1; 189; 207.2,6; 212	17; 47.1; 70.1; 129a.1,3; 192	1.33,47(x2); 4.46,98,102; 5.1; 7.19,23; 9.1; 12.9,56; 13.24
ώς	5.19; 7.5; 27.2; 45; 99.10; 117.1; 168.2; 193.9; 222	[sicut] 29.2; 32; 79.11,16; 129b; 136; 194.11 - [ut] 43.4; 48.3 - [tamquam si] 218 - [cum superlat.] 48.2 - [dub. sens.] 19; 78.16	1.26,43,81,83; 2.3; 4.22,65(x4),103; 5.4,40; 10.1; 13.21,62
ὥσπερ	29.1; 30.2	6.2; 36.3; 40; 59; 77.4; 78.5,7; 86.17,21; 95.4	2.8; 3.24; 13.27
ὥστε	17.1; 38; 44.2; 109.1; 182	[consec.] 36.4 - [compar.] 118	13.57

APPENDIX CHAPTER 2

This Appendix is divided in 5 thematic sub-sets which correspond to the same subjects in Chapter 2:

- a) *Deixis*, where the first table lists the occurrences of the three personal demonstratives ὅδε, οὗτος, ἐκεῖνος in each iambographer; the second table calculates the percentages both absolute and relative. The absolute percentage is obtained dividing the total number of occurrences of each demonstrative by the total number of words in each iambographer's corpus. The relative percentage is calculated dividing the number of each demonstrative by the total number of demonstratives in each iambographer's corpus: in this case, it is possible to see the weight of the three demonstratives in each iambographer.
- b) *Verbal aspect*, where I only need to count the occurrences of $\nu\tilde{\nu}$ followed by respectively present and aorist in each iambographer's corpus.
- c) *Particles*, where I list all the particles occurring in my texts corpus. In this case I firstly calculate the absolute percentage of each particle for each iambographer. Secondly I distinguish between connective particles and interactional particles, calculating the total amount of one type and of the other respectively in: together the corpora of all three iambographers, the corpus of Archilochus, the corpus of Hipponax, and the corpus of Callimachus. In this way, I obtain the value of to what extent connective particles and interactional particles are used in iambic texts in general, and by each iambographer in particular.
- d) *Prepositions*, where I compile a list of all the prepositions occurring in the iambic texts that I analyse. As shown, not all the prepositions occur in every corpus, since some are used only by one author and not by another. Furthermore, for each preposition I point out the case which carries. In a separate table, I list the participial construction which has a prepositional meaning.
- e) *Word Order* shows three sub-sets. In the first table I count the number of trimeter lines in each iambographer and how many times these line end with a disyllabic word: I calculate the percentage for each iambographer dividing the

number of disyllabic ending-line words by the number of trimeters lines. In the second I count the number of complete (non-fragmentary) lines and how many time there are enjambements: the percentage of enjambements of each iambographer is obtained dividing the number of enjambements by the number of complete lines. In the third, I distinguish three types of enjambements: involving the topic, involving the focus, and involving the verb, and I calculate the percentage of each type dividing the number of each type by the total number of enjambements in each iambographer. The percentages gives to me an absolute datum which allows me to compare between all three iambographers and to know which kind of enjambement they preferably use in their texts.

2. A)- Deixis

A. 1)- Deictic Pronouns / Adjectives:			
	Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
ὄδε	5.13; 7.9; 10.7; 17.1; 54.16, 25; 63.5; 84; 89.15; 113; 123.3; 128.7; 150.12; 166.1; 168.1 + 327.4 W	78.14, 191.1	4.44, 72, 102; 12.13, 19, 53; 13.60
οὗτος	3.4; 5.3; 54.11, 17; 55.6; 92.5; 99.9, 14; 193.12; 232 + 327.6 W, 328.18 W, S478a.16, 32	11; 20.1; 39.4; 69.7; 79.3; 190.1; 194.14; 196.4; 220.3, 5	1.38, 66, 77, 78; 2.15; 3.34; 4.57, 62, 100, 104; 5.58; 12.85; 13.17, 41
ἐκεῖνος	3.4; 8.3; 12.10; 54.20; 87; 121.4; 134.6, 10; 143; 171.1; 194	8; 73.8; 196.10	1.65, 74; 2.1; 3.12; 7.43

A. 2)- Numbers and Percentages of Deictic Pronouns:			
	Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
Absolute Percentage	x:2933	x:1789	x:2468
ὄδε	16 (= 0.55%)	2 (= 0.11%)	7 (= 0.28%)
οὗτος	13 (= 0.44%)	10 (= 0.56%)	14 (= 0.57%)
ἐκεῖνος	11 (= 0.38%)	3 (= 0.17%)	5 (= 0.20%)
TOT.	40 (= 1.36%)	15 (= 0.84%)	26 (= 1.05%)
Relative Percentage	x:40	x:15	x:26
ὄδε	16 (= 40%)	2 (= 13.33%)	7 (= 26.92%)
οὗτος	13 (= 32.5%)	10 (= 66.67%)	14 (= 53.85%)
ἐκεῖνος	11 (= 27.5%)	3 (= 20%)	5 (= 19.23%)

2. B)- Verbal Tense and Aspect

B. 1)- vñv			
	Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
Tot.	16	2	3
vñv + present tense	10	2	1
vñv + aorist	4	/	2
Lacking context	2	/	/

2. C)- Particles

C. 1)- List of Particles in the Corpus			
	Archilochus x:2933	Hipponax x:1789	Callimachus x:2468
ἀλλά	15 (0.51%)	1 (0.06%)	16 (0.65%)
ἄρα	1 (0.03%)	/	2 (0.08%)
γάρ	37 (1.26%)	16 (0.89%)	29 (1.18%)
δέ	43 (1.47%)	28 (1.57%)	23 (0.93%)
δή	14 (0.48%)	4 (0.22%)	3 (0.12%)
ἦ	5 (0.17%)	3 (0.17%)	13 (0.53%)
ἦ	1 (0.03%)	/	/
θὴν	1 (0.03%)	/	/
καί	73 (2.49%)	61 (3.41%)	70 (2.84%)
μέν	20 (0.68%)	9 (0.50%)	16 (0.65%)
μήν	/	1 (0.06%)	/
μηδέ	4 (0.14%)	2 (0.11%)	2 (0.08%)
μήτε	2 (0.07%)	/	1 (0.04%)
νῦν	16 (0.55%)	2 (0.11%)	3 (0.12%)
οὐδέ	9 (0.31%)	/	3 (0.12%)
οὔτε	6 (0.20%)	1 (0.06%)	2 (0.08%)
περ	2 (0.07%)	/	2 (0.08%)
που	1	/	/
τε	28 (0.95%)	16 (0.89%)	11 (0.45%)
τοι	5 (0.17%)	2 (0.11%)	6 (0.24%)
τοιγάρ	1 (0.03%)	/	1 (0.04%)

C. 2)- Connective Particles x:7190	C. 3)- Interactional Particles x:7190
ἀλλά = 16 (0.22%) δέ = 94 (1.31%) ἦ = 21 (0.29%) καί = 204 (2.84%) μέν = 45 (0.63%) μηδέ = 8 (0.11%) μήτε = 3 (0.04%) οὐδέ = 12 (0.17%) οὔτε = 9 (0.13%) τε = 55 (0.77%) TOT. = 467 (6.50%)	ἄρα = 3 (0.04%) γάρ = 82 (1.14%) δή = 21 (0.29%) ἦ = 1 (0.01%) θὴν = 1 (0.01%) μήν = 1 (0.01%) περ = 4 (0.06%) που = 1 (0.01%) τοι = 13 (0.18%) τοιγάρ = 2 (0.03%) TOT. = 129 (1.79%)
Archilochus x:2933 TOT. = 198 (6.75%)	TOT. = 63 (2.15%)
Hipponax x:1789 TOT. = 121 (6.76%)	TOT. = 23 (1.29%)
Callimachus x:2468 TOT. = 148 (5.99% - 6.00%)	TOT. = 43 (1.74%)

2. D)- Prepositions

D.1)- Proper Prepositions			
	Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
ἀμφί + dative	5.5; 10.4; 18.2; 54.9; 75.4; 91.2; 99.25; 126.14	/	4.93
ἀνά + accusative	188.4	/	1.44
ἀπό + genitive	7.8; 37; 54.13	31; 39.3	1.27; 4.35; 5.2; 7.42
διά + genitive	172.10; 203	7.2	/
διά + accusative	7.6; 149.6		
διέξ + genitive	213	86.12	/
διέξ + accusative	229		
ἐς / εἰς + accusative	5.10; 10.7; 54.11; 88; 90.7; 118; 119.5 ; 120.5 ; 126.12; 159.2; 213; 233	27; 31; 38.2; 44.2; 78.11,13; 79.9; 86.8; 95.17; 106.2; 220.6	1.9,39,52,75; 2.10; 3.38; 4.35,52,73,95; 5.13; 6.26,31,32,48; 13.52
ἐκ + genitive	54.23; 91.3; 94.1; 99.22; 114.3,5; 125.1; 126.9; 193.7; 197.3	21.1; 22.1; 59; 86.19; 87.7c; 123; 130; 134; 194.9	1.2,27; 4.56; 7.49; 12.30; 13.11,32
ἐν + dative	2.1,2; 3.3; 7.9; 8.9; 11.1; 12.11; 21; 33; 43.1; 54.38; 92.1; 93; 99.19,21,26; 105.5; 134.7; 171.3; 177; 185.2; 187.1; 193.3; 208; 230	6.1; 30.1; 39.2; 40; 41.2; 43.2; 53.1; 63; 64; 95.6; 96.1; 105.10; 107.13; 132; 194.5; 209; 219.1	1.57; 2.2; 3.28; 4.26,47,58,59,62; 13.28
ἐπί + genitive	44.3	7.1; 72.5	2.4; 4.91; 6.29
ἐπί + dative	94.2; 103; 112.1; 193.13; 195	/	/
ἐπί + accusative	10.6; 107.2; 112.1; 114.4; 121.4; 122.1; 174.2; 193.9	70.2; 86.20; 194.15; 86.17; 194.11	1.43; 4.32; 5.25; 7.43; 13.15
κατά + accusative	10.3; 32; 39; 197.2	95.11; 107.37; 126.2; 217.3	7.15
μετά + genitive	102.1	/	/
μετά + dative	55.8		
παρά + genitive	106	51.1	1.26; 4.24
παρά + dative	8.1		
παρά + accusative	193.11		
περί + genitive		/	12.46
περί + dative			5.28
περί + accusative	35; 52; 71.6; 96.3		
πρός + accusative	33; 54.8; 116; 185.1	7.5; 24; 39.3; 61.1	1.15,63; 3.36; 7.39; 9.2; 13.47
σύν + dative	5.23; 7.6; 54.22; 85; 126.3	20.2; 79.17	1.50
συνέκ + accusative	/	/	4.50
ὑπό + dative	44.1; 54.34; 57.8; 65.12; 197.1	/	
ὑπό + accusative			4.42

D.2)- Participial Constructions			
	Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
ἔχων	21; 25.1; 89.15; 120.5; 129.6; 131.15; 188.6 + 140.1 W.; S478a.33, 45 W	29.2	/
λαβών	328.2 W; S478a.43 W	220.4	/

2. E)- Word Order

D.1)- Frequency of Trimeters in the Corpus		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
108	155	229
N. of bi-syllabic words at the end of the trimeter		
35 (= 32.41%)	72 (= 46.45%)	135 (= 58.95%)

D.2)- Frequency of Running Non-Fragmentary Lines		
Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
42	94	104
N. of enjambements		
9 (= 21.43%)	37 (= 39.36%)	49 (= 47.12%)

D.3)- Pragmatic Function of the Words in Enjambement			
	Archilochus	Hipponax	Callimachus
Topic	1 (= 11.12%)	4 (= 10.81%)	7 (= 14.28%)
Focus	3 (= 10.81%)	20 (= 54.05%)	21 (= 42.86%)
Verb	5 (= 55.5%)	13 (= 35.14%)	21 (= 42.86%)

APPENDIX CHAPTER 4

It gathers the fragments I analyse through the method of code-switching: since in my analysis I do not need to quote always all the fragment, but may only some elements or parts of it, I give the complete version in the Appendix. Each fragment is supported by the translation: I use Gerber's translation for Archilochus' and Hipponax's fragments, and Acosta-Hughes' translation for Callimachus' *Iambi*.

4. A)- Archilochus' Fragments

A.1)- Archil. fr. 54

ἤμειβόμην·
“γύναι, φάτιν μὲν τὴν πρὸς ἀνθρώπων κακὴν
μὴ τετραμήνηις μηδὲν· ἀμφὶ δ' εὐφρόνηι,
ἐμοὶ μελήσει· θυμὸν ἴλαον τίθειο.
ἐς τοῦτο δὴ τοι τῆς ἀνολβίης δοκέω
ἦκειν; ἀνὴρ τοι δειλὸς ἄρ' ἐφαινόμην,
οὐδ' οἴος εἰμ' ἐγὼ οὗτος οὐδ' οἶων ἄπο.
ἐπίσταμαί τοι τὸν φιλέοντα μὲν φιλεῖν,
τὸν δ' ἐχθρὸν ἐχθαίρειν τε καὶ κακο
μύρμηξ. λόγῳ γυν τῶιδ' ἀληθείη πάρα.
πόλιν δὲ ταύτην ...α.... ἐπιστρέφει
οὔτοι ποτ' ἄνδρες ἐξεπύρθησαν, σὺ δὲ
νῦν εἶλες αἰχμητὴ καὶ μέγ' ἐξήρω κλέος.
κείνης ἄνασσε καὶ τυραννίην ἔχε·
πολλοῖσί θην ζῆλωτὸς ἀνθρώπων ἔσειαι
[]νηὶ σὺν σμικρῇ μέγαν
πόντον περήσ[α]ς ἦλθες ἐκ Γορτυνίης
[]...οτητ.γ.πεστάθην
[]καὶ τόδ' ἀρπαλίζομαι
[]κρ]ηγύης ἀφικ
[]λμοισιν ἐξ[.....].ς
[]χειρα καὶ π[.]εστάθης
[]ουσας· φορτίων δέ μοι μέλει
[]...ος εἴτ' ἀπόλετο
[]ν ἐστὶ μηχανή
[]δ' ἂν ἄλλον οὔτιν' εὐροίμην ἐγὼ
[]εἰ σὲ κύμ' ἄλδος κατέκλυσεν
ἢ
[]ν χερσὶν αἰχμητέων ὕπο
[]ἦβην ἀγλαίην ἀπόλεσας.
νῦν δ']θεῖ καὶ σε θεὸς ἐρρύσατο
[]...κἀμὲ μουνωθέντ' ἰδ..
[]ν, ἐν ζόφῳ δὲ κείμενος
[]αὐτὶς ἐς φάος κατεστάθην.
[]τις ἀνθρώπου φύη,
ἀλλ' ἄλλος ἄλλωι καρδίην ἰαίνεται.
[]τ[.].Μελησά[νδρω]ι σάθη
[]ε βουκόλωι Φαλ[αγγ]ιωι.
τοῦτ' οὔτις ἄλλ[ο]ς μάντις ἀλλ' ἐγὼ εἶπέ σοι·
[] γάρ μοι Ζεὺς πατὴρ Ὀλυμπίων
[]ἔ]θηκε κάγαθὸν μετ' ἀνδράσι
[] οὐδ' ἂν Εὐρύμας διαψέγοι

A.2)- Archil. fr. 31

ἡ δὲ οἱ κόμη
ᾧμοις κατεσκίαζε καὶ μετάφρενα.

A.3)- Archil. fr. 32

κατ' οἶκον ἐστρωφᾶτο μισητὸς βάβαξ.

A.4)- Archil. fr. 180

ἡ δὲ οἱ σάθη
×—× ὥστ' ὄνου Πριηνέως
κῆλωνος ἐπλήμυρεν ὄτρυγητάγου.

A.5)- Archil. fr. 36

κύψαντες ὕβριν ἀθρόην ἀπέφλυσαν

A.6)- Archil. fr. 39

ἴστη κατ' ἠκην κύματός τε κἀνέμου.

I replied:

“Lady, of the evil rumor that people spread
have no fear. As for kindly report,
that will be my concern. Make your heart propitious.
Do you think I have reached such a degree of misfortune?
I seem to you then to be a base man,
not the sort of person I am and my ancestors were.
Indeed I know how to repay love with love
and hatred with hate and biting abuse (?)
like an ant. There is truth then in what I say.
You move about this city
(which?) men have never sacked, but now you
have captured it with the spear and you have won great glory.
Rule over it and retain your dominance;
in truth you will be the envy of many people.
... (after crossing) the large (sea) in a small ship
you arrived from the region of Gortyn ...
...
I am glad of this ...
you came on a good (ship?) ...
(a god held over you?)
his hand and you got here ...
I am (not at all) concerned about the cargo ...
whether it was lost (or) ...
there is a means ...
I could not find another ...
(if?) the waves of the sea had washed over you
(or) ... at the hands of spearmen ...
you had lost the splendid prime of your youth.
(But now as it is) ... and a god saved you ...
and me left alone ...
prostrate in the gloom ...
I am restored to the light of day.
... human nature,
but different people are warmed at heart by different things ...
for Melesa(nder) prick ... f
or the herdsman Phal(ang)ios.
I, (no other) prophet, proclaimed (this) to you ...
for to me Zeus father of the Olympians ...
made and good among men ...
(nor) would Eurymas find fault.

and her hair
cast a shade over her shoulders and back

the loathsome babbler roamed about the house

his prick
... like that of a Prieninan
grain-fed breeding ass swelled

stooped over they spewed out all their insolence

he set¹ (the ship?) against the edge of wave and wind

¹ It might be also an imperative.

4. B)- Hipponax's Fragments

B.1)- Hippon. fr. 1

ἔβωσε Μαΐης παῖδα, Κυλλήνης πάλμυν

he called upon Maia's son, sultan² of Cyllene

B.2)- Hippon. fr. 20

τούτοισι θηπέων τοὺς Ἐρυθραίων παῖδας
ὁ μητροκοίτης Βούπαλος σὺν Ἀρήτηι
καὶ ὑφέλξων τὸν δυσώνυμον ἄρτον

fooling with these words (by these means?) the Erythraeans,
Bupalus, the mother-fucker with Arete,
preparing to draw back his damnable foreskin

B.3)- Hippon. fr. 37

οὐκ ἀτταγέας τε καὶ λαγοὺς καταβρύκων,
οὐ τηγανίτας σησάμοισι φαρμάσσων,
οὐδ' ἀττανίτας κηρίοισιν ἐμβάπτων

not champing on partridges and hares,
not seasoning pancakes with sesame,
and not dipping waffles in honey

B.4)- Hippon. fr. 126

Μοῦσά μοι Εὐρυμεδοντιάδεα τὴν ποντοχάρυβδιν,
τὴν ἐν γαστρὶ μάχαιραν, ὅς ἐσθίει οὐ κατὰ κόσμον
ἔννεφ', ὅπως ψηφίδι κακὸν οἶτον ὀλεῖται
βουλῆι δημοσίῃ παρὰ θῖν' ἄλδος ἀτρυγέτοιο

Muse, of the son of Eurymedon, of the sea swallowing,
of the knife-in-the-stomach who eats in no orderly manner, tell
me, so that through a baneful vote of the people he may die a
wretched death along the shore of the undraining sea

² Cf. Gerber 1999: 355. πάλμυς is a Lydian word with the general meaning of “king”, but West’s “sultan” catches well the comic tone of the invocation.

4. C)- Callimachus' Fragments

C.1)- Call. Ia. 4

Εἷς—οὐ γάρ;—ἡμέων, παῖ Χαριτάδεω, καὶ σύ
[.....]φίκ[.].[.....]τ[
[
παρ[.....].[
ἢ μὲν..[.]ηνέκ[
ἄκουε δὴ τὸν αἶνον· ἐν κοτε Τμώλω
δάφνην ἐλαίη νεῖκος οἱ πάλαι Λυδοί
λέγουσι θέσθαι καὶ γὰρ
καλὸν τε δένδρε[ον
σεῖσασ[α] τοὺς ὄρηκ[ας
ο[.][..]συμη.ηφη[
].[...].[.].ε..[.]ελουσιν[
*
†ἐγὼ φαύλη πάντων τῶν δένδρων εἰμί†
.....
].[
τάλαινα[
ἐμεῦ πα[
τῆ δ' αὐτί[ς
ῶφρων ἐ[λαίη
ἐγὼ δεμ[
ὁ Δῆλον ο[ικέων
καὶ μεν τ[
.....
ὠριστερὸς μὲν λευκὸς ὡς ὕδρου γαστήρ,
ὁ δ' ἥλιοπλήξ ὄς τὰ [π]ολλὰ γυμνοῦται.
τίς δ' οἴκος οὐπερ [ο]ὐκ ἐγὼ παρὰ φλιῆ;
τίς δ' οὐ με μάντις ἢ τίς οὐ θύτης ἔλκει;
καὶ Πυθίη γὰρ ἐν δάφνη μὲν ἴδρυται,
δάφνην δ' αἰεῖδει καὶ δάφνην ὑπέστρωται.
ῶφρων ἐλαίη, τοὺς δὲ παῖδας οὐ Βράγχος
τοὺς τῶν Ἴωνων, οἷς ὁ Φοῖβος ὠργίσθη,
δάφνη τε κρούων κήπος οὐ τομ[ὸν λαοῖ]ς
δὶς ἢ τρίς ε[ἰ]πὼν ἀρτεμέας ἐποίη[σε];
κ]ῆγὼ μὲν ἢ ἴπι δαίτας ἢ ἴς χορὸν φ[οι]τέω
τὸν Πυθαῖστην· γίνομαι δὲ κἄεθλον·
οἱ Δωριῆς δὲ Τεμπόθεν με τέμνουσιν
ὄρεων ἀπ' ἄκρων καὶ φέρουσιν ἐς Δελφοῦς,
ἐπὶ τὰ τῶπόλλωνος ἴρ' ἀγινῆται.
ἰρή γάρ εἰμι· πῆμα δ' οὐχὶ γινώσκω
οὐδ' οἶδ' ὄκ[οί]ην οὐλαφηφόρος κάμπτει,
ἀγνή γάρ εἰμι, κοῦ πατεῦσι μ' ἄνθρωποι,
ῶφρων ἐλαίη, σοὶ δὲ χῶπότ' ἂν νεκρὸν
μέλωσι καίειν ἢ [τά]φ[ω] περιστέλλει[ν],
αὐτοὶ τ' ἀνεστέψ[αντο χ]ῦπὸ τὰ πλευρά
αὐτοὶ τ' ἀνεστέψ[αντο χ]ῦπὸ τὰ πλευρά
τοῦ μὴ πνέοντ[οσ...]παξ ὑπ[έ]στ[ρωσαν].
ἢ μὲν τὰδ', οὐκέτ' ἄλλα· τὴν δ' ἀπήλ[λαξε
μάλ' ἀτρεμαίως ἢ τεκοῦσα τὸ χρῆμ[α·
ῶ πάντα καλή, τῶν ἐμῶν τὸ κ[ά]λλιστον
ἐν τῇ τελευτῇ κύκνος [ὡς Ἀπόλλωνος
ἦειςας· οὐτῶ μὴ κάμοιμ[ι ποιεῦσα.
ἐγὼ μὲν ἄνδρας, οὐς Ἄρη[ς ἀπόλλυσσι,
συνέκ τε πέμπω χῦπὸ
..].φ[ων ἀριστεῶν, οἱ κα.....[...].[.].,
ἐγὼ] δὲ λευκὴν ἠνίκ' ἐς τάφον Τηθύν
φέρο[υσι] παῖδες ἢ γέροντα Τιθωνόν,
αὐτῇ [θ' ὁ]μαρτέω κῆπὴ τὴν ὁδὸν κείμαι·
γηθέω δὲ πλεῖον ἢ σὺ τοῖς ἀγινεῦσιν
ἐκ τῶν σε Τεμπέων. ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ γὰρ ἐμνήσθη
καὶ τοῦτο· κῶς ἄεθλον οὐκ ἐγὼ κρέσσω
σεῦ; καὶ γὰρ ὠγὼν ὄν Ὀλυμπίη μέζων
ἢ ἴν τοῖσι Δελφοῖς· ἀλλ' ἄριστον ἢ σωπή.

One -surely not?- of us, son of Charitades, even you ...
...
...
...
...
Indeed hear the fable. The Lydians of old
say that once on Tmolus
the laurel took up a quarrel with the olive and ...
and a beautiful tree ...
having shaken her branches ...
...
...
...
of all the trees am I of little worth
...
...
wretched ...
than I ...
to her in turn ...
“Foolish olive ...
I ...
the one who dwells in Delos
and of me ...
...
Your left side is white like the belly of a water snake
and the other, which is most often uncovered, sunburned.
What dwelling exists where I am not upon the threshold?
Who is the seer or sacrifice who does not carry me?
For even the Pythis sits upon laurel,
laurel does she sing and she has laurel strewn below her.
Foolish olive, did not Branchus make the sons of the Ionians,
with whom Phoebus was enraged, sound again
by striking them with laurel and saying a magic word
two or three times (to the people)?
And I go to feasts and to the dance
of the Pytho, and I am the prize.
The Dorians cut me from Tempe
from the high hills and bring me to Delphi,
whenever the holy festivals of Apollo are celebrated.
For I am holy; I do not know suffering,
nor whereto the bearer of corpses bends his way,
for I am pure, and men do not tread upon me,
foolish olive. But for you - whenever they are going
to burn a corpse or lay it out (in burial),
they crown themselves and below the sides of him
who breathes no more they spread you about ...
So spoke she these things, and no others more.
But she who gave birth to oil replied to the laurel very quickly.
“O fair one in all things, (as) the swan (of Apollo)
you sang the fairest of my features at the end.
May I not tire in (acting) thus.
For both do I escort the men, whom Ares (slays),
together and below (?) ...
... of the noblest, who ...
and (I) when their children bear to the grave
a white-haired Tethys, or aged Tithonus,
do myself accompany them and lie upon the way.
In them do I take greater joy than you
in those who bring you from Tempe. But since you mentioned
this as well - how am I not a prize of greater worth
than you? For the contest in Olympia is greater than that in
Delphi. But the silence is best.

ἐγὼ μὲν οὔτε χρηστὸν οὔτε σε γρύζω
 ἀπηνές οὐδέν· ἀλλά μοι δὴ ὄρνιθες
 ἐν τοῖσι φύλλοις ταῦτα τινθυρίζουσαι
 πάλαi κάθηνται· κωτίλον δὲ τὸ ζεῦγος.
 τίς δ' εὔρε δάφνην; γῆ τε καὶ κα[...][σ]
 ὡς πρίνον, ὡς δρῦν, ὡς κύπειρον, ὡς πεύκην.
 τίς δ' εὔρ' ἐλαίην; Παλλὰς, ἦμος [ἦρ]ιζ[ε]
 τῷ φυκιοίκῳ κηδίκαιζεν ἀρχαίοις
 ἀνὴρ ὄφρις τὰ νέρθεν ἀμφὶ τῆς Ἀκτῆς.
 ἐν ἡ δάφνη πέπτωκε. τὼν δ' ἀειζῶων
 τίς τὴν ἐλαίην, τίς δὲ [τ]ῆν δάφνην τιμᾶ;
 δάφνην Ἀπόλλων, ἡ δὲ Παλλὰς ἦν εὔρε.
 ζυγὸν τὸδ' αὐταῖς, θεοῦς γὰρ οὐ διακρίνω.
 ζυγὸν τὸδ' αὐταῖς, θεοῦς γὰρ οὐ διακρίνω.
 τί τῆς δάφνης ὁ καρπός; ἐς τί χρήσωμαι;
 μήτ' ἔσθε μήτε πῖνε μήτ' ἐπιχρίση.
 ὁ τῆς δ' ἐλαίης ἐν μὲν ἴαλιτιωτ' ἄμασταξ
 ὁ σ[τ]ρέμφυλο]ν καλεῖσιν, ἐν δὲ τὸ χρίμα,
 ἐν [δ] ἡ κολ]υμβὰς ἦν ἔπαγε χῶ Θησεύς·
 τ[ὸ δ] ἐβ[τερ]ον τίθημι τῇ δάφνη πτώμα.
 τεῦ γὰρ [τὸ] φύλλον οἱ ἰκέται προτείνουσι;
 τὸ τῆς ἐλαίης· τὰ τρι' ἡ δάφνη κεῖται.
 (φεῦ τῶν ἀτρύτων, οἷα κωτιλίζουσι·
 λαιδρὴ κορώνη, κῶς τὸ χεῖλος οὐκ ἀλγείς;)
 τεῦ γὰρ τὸ πρέμνον Δῆλιοι φυλάσσουσι;
 τὸ τ]ῆς ἐλαίης ἡ ἀν[έ]παυσ[ε] τὴν Λητώ.
οἱ πολῖται κ[]τι τῷ δήμῳ
]τανουν ἔστεφέν μιν ἡ δάφνη
]α θαλλῶ καλλίνικος ἡλαίη
]υφανητε κήπι τὴν ὄγχην
]τερην τιν' αἰνεῖται
]κουτεκοὶ μάνταις
]ν οὔτ' ἐπὶ φλιῆς
]φ]ημι τὴν δάφνην.
 ὡς εἶπε· τῇ δ' ὁ θυμὸς ἀμφὶ τῇ ῥήσει
 ἤλγησε, μέζων δ' ἡ τὸ πρόσθεν ἡγέ[ρ]θη
 τ]ὰ δεῦτερ' ἐς τὸ νεῖκος, ἔστε τιν.[
 βάτος τὸ τρηχὺ τειχέων π..δ.[.]να
 ἔλεξεν (ἦν γὰρ οὐκ ἄποθε τῶν δενδρέων)
 'οὐκ ὦ τάλαινα παυσόμεσθα, μὴ χαρταῖ
 γενώμεθ' ἐχθροῖς, μηδ' ἐροῦμεν ἀλλήλας
 ἀνολβ' ἀναιδέως, ἀλλὰ ταῦτά γ' β..μ.;'
 τὴν δ' ἄρ' ὑποδράξ ὅσα ταῦρος ἡ δάφνη
 ἔβλεψε καὶ τὰδ' εἶπεν· 'ὦ κακὴ λώβη,
 ὡς δὴ μί' ἡμέων καὶ σύ; μὴ με ποιήσαι
 Ζεὺς τοῦτο· καὶ γὰρ γειτονεῦσ' ἀποπνίγεις
]ς οὐ μὰ Φοῖβον, οὐ μὰ δέσποιναν,
 τῇ κ]ύμβαλο]ν ψοθεῦσιν, οὐ μὰ Πακτ[ωλόν

]ας ἀλλήλους
] δρήστης
]. ἔστηκεν
]ἡδιστος·
 πε]ποιήσθω·
]μη χείρων
]ολπηι·
].
 .ηρ.[].
 τοδ.[]ν·
 ἐχει[]

For in your case I mutter nothing good
 nor harsh. But two birds
 sit long among my leaves twittering
 these things, and this pair is a chattering one.
 "Who discovered the laurel?" "Earth and ...
 like the ilex, like the oak, like the galingale, like the pine."
 "But who discovered the olive?" "Pallas, when she competed
 with the sea-weed dweller, and a man, snake below,
 was giving judgements to the men of old around Acte."
 "Once has the laurel fallen. And of those who live forever
 who honors the olive, and who the laurel?"
 "The laurel Apollo, and Pallas the one she discovered.
 In this they are equal, for I do not distinguish between gods."
 "What is the fruit of the laurel? To what end am I to use it?"
 "Neither eat nor drink of it nor rub it on.
 That of the olive is at once the morsel ...
 which they call (olive-cake), and at once olive-oil,
 and at once the pickled olive that even Theseus drank down."
 "This I count a second fall for the laurel.
 Whose leaf do suppliants hold before them?"
 "That of the olive." "The laurel lies fallen for the third time."
 (Alas for the untiring ones. How they chatter.
 Foolish crow, how is it your lip does not pain you?)
 "For whose trunk do the Delians guard?
 That of the olive, which (gave rest) to Leto.
 ... citizens ... for the people
 ... the laurel crowned it
 ... with her shoot the olive fair in victory
 ... do you reveal (?) even the pear tree
 ... praises someone
 ... seers
 ... nor upon the threshold
 ... I assert the laurel."
 So she spoke. But the heart of the other was grieved
 at this speech, and she was aroused more than before
 for a second quarrel, until ...
 a rough bramble that walls ...
 spoke (for she was not far from the trees);
 "Miserable ones, will we not cease, lest we become
 objects of fun to our enemies, nor let us say unhappy things
 shamelessly of one another, but these ...?"
 The laurel looked at her from under her brow like a bull
 and said the following. "O evil source of disgrace,
 so even you are one of us? Zeus, don't do this to me!
 For you give me the creeps just by being my neighbor.
 ... no by Phoebus, no by our lady,
 for whom the cymbals clash, no by Pactolus
 ...
 ... one another
 ... laborer
 ... has set up
 ... sweetest.
 ... let it have been made.
 ... not (?) worse
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...