





Epidemiology of COVID-19 in Ireland

Report prepared by HPSC on 19/08/2020 for National Public Health Emergency Team

Summary characteristics of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland up to midnight 17/08/2020

	Number	Percent
Total number of confirmed cases	27,493	
National cumulative incidence of confirmed cases per 100,000 population	577.36	
Total number of cases hospitalised	3,389	12.33
Total number of cases admitted to ICU	442	1.61
Total number of deaths among confirmed cases	1,517	5.52
Case fatality ratio (CFR, %)	5.52	
National cumulative incidence of confirmed deaths per 100,000 population	31.86	
Total number of outbreaks/clusters	2,520	
Total number of cases associated with clusters	14,979	54.48
Total number of imported cases	473	1.72
Number of cases in healthcare workers	8,523	31
Males	11,956	43.49
Females	15,508	56.41
M:F ratio	0.77	
Median age (years)	47	
Mean age (years)	49	
Age range (years)	0 - 106	

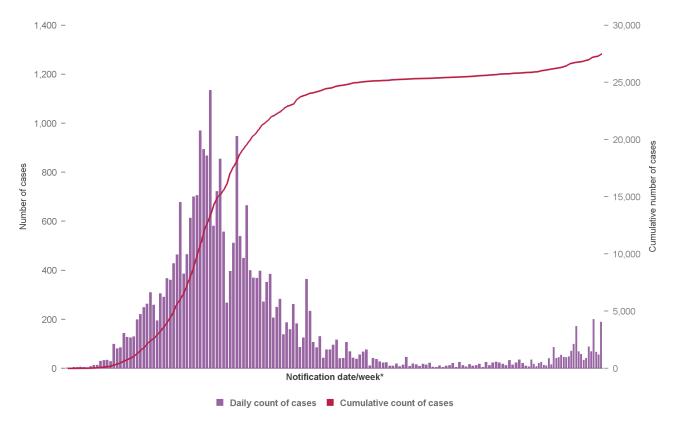


Figure 1a: Number* and cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by notification date* to midnight 17/08/2020

*Between 05/04/2020 – 19/04/2020, the daily number of COVID-19 events notified in Ireland is inflated due to batch reporting of cases with specimen dates between from 19/03/2020 – 01/04/2020 in addition to real-time reporting of cases with contemporaneous specimen dates

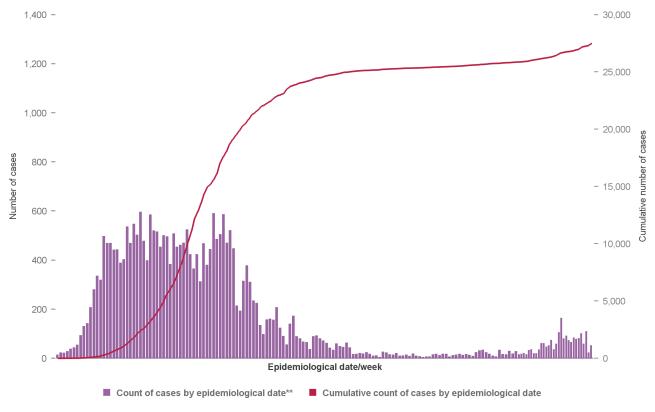


Figure 1b: Number and cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by epidemiological date** to midnight 17/08/2020

^{**}Epidemiological date is derived from epidemiological date, which is the earliest of onset date, date of diagnosis, laboratory specimen collection date, laboratory received date, laboratory reported date, event creation/notification date.

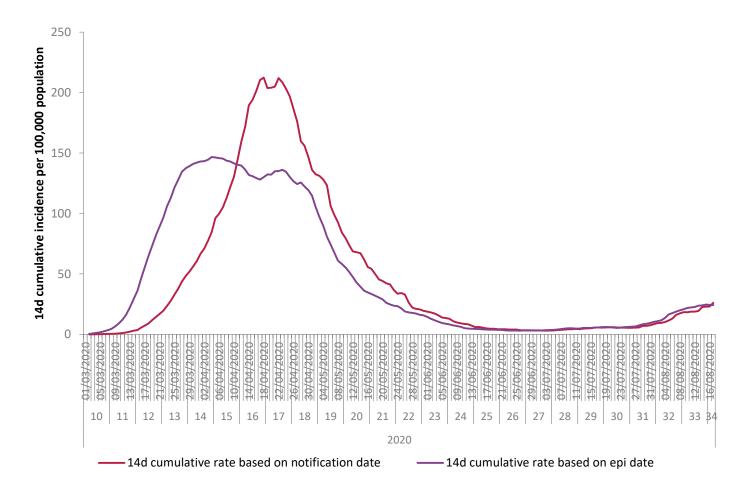


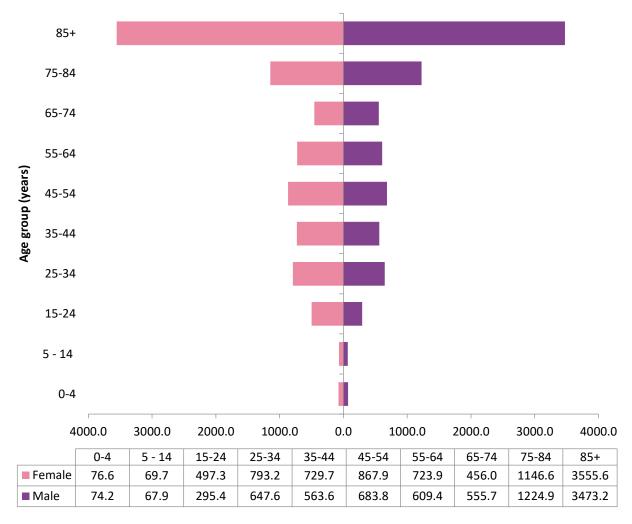
Figure 2: Cumulative 14 day incidence rate of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population notified in Ireland by notification* and epidemiological date** to midnight 17/08/2020

^{*} Between 05/04/2020 – 19/04/2020, the daily number of COVID-19 events notified in Ireland is inflated due to batch reporting of cases with specimen dates between from 19/03/2020 – 01/04/2020 in addition to real-time reporting of cases with contemporaneous specimen dates

^{**}Epidemiological date is derived from epidemiological date, which is the earliest of onset date, date of diagnosis, laboratory specimen collection date, laboratory received date, laboratory reported date, event creation/notification date.

Table 1: Characteristics of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland up to midnight on 17/08/2020

Characteristic		Number of cases	Percent
Total number of confirmed case	es	27,493	100
Sex	Male:Female ratio	0.77	
	Male	11,956	43.49
	Female	15,508	56.41
	Unknown	29	0.11
Age	Median age (years)	47	
	Mean age (years)	49	
	Age range (years)	0 - 106	
	0-4 yrs	251	0.91
	5-14 yrs	464	1.69
	15-24 yrs	2,278	8.29
	25-34 yrs	4,774	17.36
	35-44 yrs	4,848	17.63
	45-54 yrs	4,868	17.71
	55-64 yrs	3,395	12.35
	65-74 yrs	1,887	6.86
	75-84 yrs	2,323	8.45
	85+ yrs	2,384	8.67
	Unknown	21	0.08



Cumulative age- and sex-specific rate per 100,000 population

■ Female ■ Male

Figure 3: Cumulative age- and sex-specific incidence rates of confirmed cases of COVID-19 per 100,000 population notified in Ireland to midnight 17/08/2020 (excluding 20 cases for whom age is unknown and 28 cases for whom sex is unknown and 1 case for whom both are unknown)

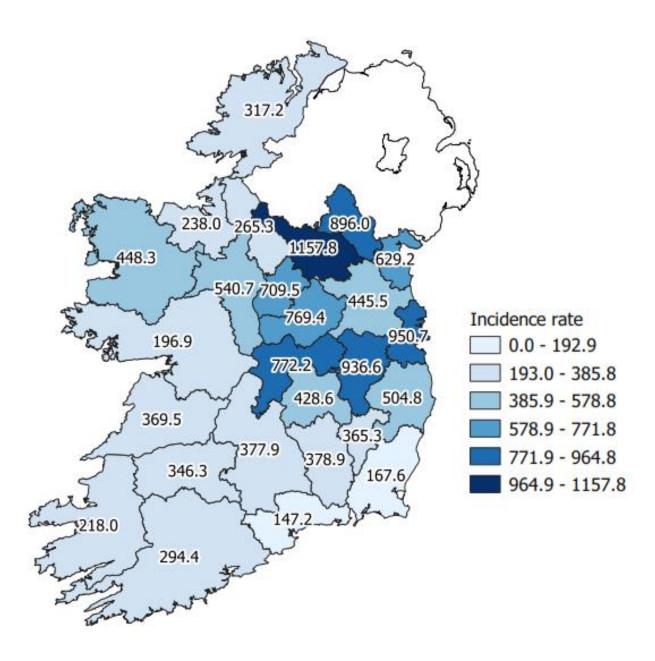


Figure 4: Cumulative incidence rates of confirmed cases of COVID-19 per 100,000 population notified in Ireland to midnight 17/08/2020

Please do not directly compare county shades to previous maps. The numbers of cases by county are increasing and as such the categories listed will broaden which may result in changes to the map shading.

Table 2: Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases by county notified to midnight 17/08/2020

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County Name	Number of cases	Percent		
Carlow	208	0.76		
Cavan	882	3.21		
Clare	439	1.6		
Cork	1,598	5.81		
Donegal	505	1.84		
Dublin	12,809	46.59		
Galway	508	1.85		
Kerry	322	1.17		
Kildare	2,084	7.58		
Kilkenny	376	1.37		
Laois	363	1.32		
Leitrim	85	0.31		
Limerick	675	2.46		
Longford	290	1.05		
Louth	811	2.95		
Mayo	585	2.13		
Meath	869	3.16		
Monaghan	550	2		
Offaly	602	2.19		
Roscommon	349	1.27		
Sligo	156	0.57		
Tipperary	603	2.19		
Waterford	171	0.62		
Westmeath	683	2.48		
Wexford	251	0.91		
Wicklow	719	2.62		
Total	27,493	100		

Table 3: Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases by WHO transmission classification notified to midnight 17/08/2020

Transmission classification*	Count of Events	%
Community transmission, incl. possible community transmission	8,360	30.41%
Local transmission, incl. possible local transmission	18,333	66.68%
Travel abroad, incl. possible travel abroad	667	2.43%
Unknown	133	0.48%
Total	27,493	100.00%

^{*}See technical note 3 for definition of WHO transmission classification

Cases which were notified more than 2 weeks ago and have not yet been reported as imported or linked to an outbreak are classified as possible community transmission.

Table 4: Cumulative number of confirmed cases of COVID-19 notified in Ireland by age group and hospital, ICU and vital status as of midnight 17/08/2020

Age Group (years)	Number of cases (n)	Cases hospitalised (n)	Cases hospitalised (%)	Cases admitted to ICU (n)	Cases admitted to ICU (%)
0-4 yrs	251	24	0.71	0	0
5-14 yrs	464	18	0.53	2	0.45
15-24 yrs	2278	80	2.36	5	1.13
25-34 yrs	4774	203	5.99	15	3.39
35-44 yrs	4848	278	8.2	37	8.37
45-54 yrs	4868	455	13.43	92	20.81
55-64 yrs	3395	503	14.84	128	28.96
65-74 yrs	1887	595	17.56	109	24.66
75-84 yrs	2323	753	22.22	48	10.86
85+ yrs	2384	479	14.13	6	1.36
Unknown	21	1	0.03	0	0
Total	27,493	3,389	100	442	100

Table 5: Number and proportion of confirmed cases of COVID-19 notified in Ireland by age-group, hospitalisation and ICU admission 17/08/2020

	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	15-24 yrs	25-34 yrs	35-44 yrs	45-54 yrs	55-64 yrs	65-74 yrs	75-84 yrs	85+ yrs	Unknow n
Number of cases (n)	251	464	2,278	4,774	4,848	4,868	3,395	1,887	2,323	2,384	21
Cases hospitalised (n)	24	18	80	203	278	455	503	595	753	479	1
Cases hospitalised (%)	9.56	3.88	3.51	4.25	5.73	9.35	14.82	31.53	32.41	20.09	4.76
Cases admitted to ICU (n)	0	2	5	15	37	92	128	109	48	6	0
Cases admitted to ICU (%)	0	0.43	0.22	0.31	0.76	1.89	3.77	5.78	2.07	0.25	0
Deaths (n)	0	0	1	5	12	24	68	227	520	660	0
Case fatality ratio (%)	0	0	0.04	0.1	0.25	0.49	2	12.03	22.38	27.68	0

Outbreaks of COVID-19

Table 6: Number of clusters/outbreaks COVID-19 by location and HSE area notified to midnight 17/08/2020

Outbreak Location	E	HPSC	M	MW	NE	NW	S	SE	w	Total
Private house	1,220		15	96	124	54	118	82	28	1,737
Nursing home	131		10	18	43	5	14	17	36	274
Residential institution	106		10	8	18	4	21	10	4	181
Other*	13	2	8	36	7	8	31	11	11	127
Hospital	62		3	3	14	2	10	5	6	105
Workplace	16		10	6	14	1	9	3	4	63
Comm. Hosp/Long-stay unit	4		4	2		4	6	5	5	30
Unknown	3									3
Total	1,555	2	60	169	220	78	209	133	94	2,520

^{*}Other outbreak location includes community, extended family, hotel, public house, retail outlet, travel related and all other locations.

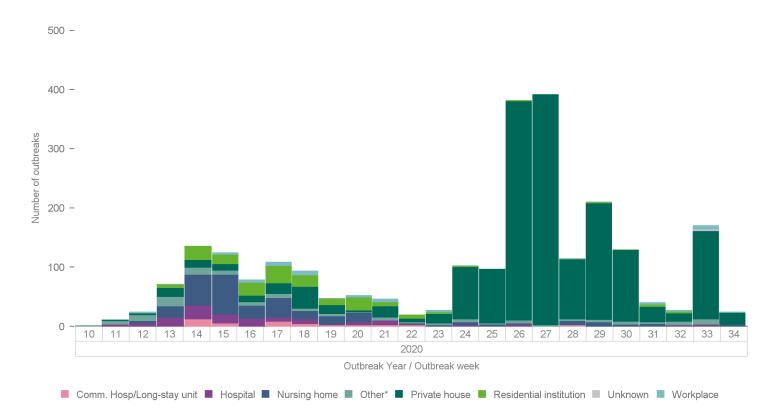


Figure 5: Trend in number of COVID-19 clusters by location and week notified to midnight 17/08/2020

*Other outbreak location includes community, extended family, hotel, public house, retail outlet, travel related and all other locations.

Note: 1,684 COVID-19 outbreaks were reported on CIDR between week 24 and week 34 2020 (June 9th to 17th August). Of these, 1,591 were family outbreaks. Most of these family outbreaks occurred earlier and were reported between weeks 24 and 34 as a result of data validation: 1 occurred in February, 732 in March, 553 in April, 101 in May, 20 in June, 89 in July and 95 in August to date.

Table 7: Number of OPEN clusters/outbreaks of COVID-19 by location and HSE area notified to midnight 17/08/2020

Outbreak Location	E	HPSC	M	MW	NE	NW	S	SE	w	Total
Comm. Hosp/Long-stay unit	1		1							2
Hospital	13							1		14
Nursing home	23			9	4					36
Other*	6	1		6	1	1	4	3	2	24
Private house	150		9	11	6	1	3	8	1	189
Residential institution	13		2	4	1					20
Unknown	3									3
Workplace	11		5	1	1		1	1		20
Total	220	1	17	31	13	2	8	13	3	308

Table 8: Number of CLOSED clusters/outbreaks of COVID-19 by location and HSE area notified to midnight 17/08/2020

Outbreak Location	E	HPSC	М	MW	NE	NW	S	SE	w	Total
Comm. Hosp/Long-stay unit	3		3	2		4	6	5	5	28
Hospital	49		3	3	14	2	10	4	6	91
Nursing home	108		10	9	39	5	14	17	36	238
Other*	7	1	8	30	6	7	27	8	9	103
Private house	1,070		6	85	118	53	115	74	27	1,548
Residential institution	93		8	4	17	4	21	10	4	161
Workplace	5		5	5	13	1	8	2	4	43
Total	1,335	1	43	138	207	76	201	120	91	2,212

^{*}Other outbreak location includes community, extended family, hotel, public house, retail outlet, travel related and all other locations.

Table 9: Number and percentage of COVID-19 outbreaks/clusters in acute hospital settings and residential facilities* by HSE area notified in Ireland to midnight 17/08/2020

HSE area	Residential Facilities (RF)					Hospital			RFs and acute hospital settings		
	Comm. Hosp/Long- stay unit	Nursing home	Residential institution	Total (n)	Total (%)	Hospital	Total (n)	Total (%)	Total (n)	Total (%)	
E	4	131	106	241	49.69	62	62	59.05	303	51.36	
М	4	10	10	24	4.95	3	3	2.86	27	4.58	
MW	2	18	8	28	5.77	3	3	2.86	31	5.25	
NE		43	18	61	12.58	14	14	13.33	75	12.71	
NW	4	5	4	13	2.68	2	2	1.9	15	2.54	
S	6	14	21	41	8.45	10	10	9.52	51	8.64	
SE	5	17	10	32	6.6	5	5	4.76	37	6.27	
W	5	36	4	45	9.28	6	6	5.71	51	8.64	
Total	30	274	181	485	100	105	105	100	590	100	

^{*}Residential facilities (RF) include nursing homes, community hospitals, long-stay units and residential institutions including mental health facilities, prisons and direct provision centres.

Table 10: Number of OPEN COVID-19 outbreaks in residential facilities* and the number of cases, hospitalised and deaths linked to those outbreaks by HSE area notified in Ireland to midnight on 17/08/2020

HSE area	Number of RF outbreaks	Total number ill	Cases linked RF outbreaks:					
			Number of cases	Number hospitalised	Total number who died			
E	37	742	848	35	167			
М	3	0	34	0	0			
MW	13	128	165	29	20			
NE	5	32	85	4	7			
Total	58	902	1,132	68	194			

Table 11: Number of CLOSED COVID-19 outbreaks in residential facilities* and the number of cases, hospitalised and deaths linked to those outbreaks by HSE area notified in Ireland to midnight on 17/08/2020

HSE	Number of RF outbreaks	Total number ill	Cases linked R	F outbreaks:	
area	Outbreaks		Number of cases	Number hospitalised	Total number who died
Е	204	3,649	3,855	250	538
М	21	187	362	23	35
MW	15	297	234	35	34
NE	56	688	1,073	101	173
NW	13	74	242	32	36
S	41	536	365	24	28
SE	32	494	221	19	31
W	45	800	360	36	49
Total	427	6,725	6,712	520	924

^{*}Residential facilities (RF) include nursing homes, community hospitals, long-stay units and residential institutions including mental health facilities, prisons and direct provision centres.

Table 12: Number of OPEN COVID-19 outbreaks in nursing homes (NH) and the total number ill, number of cases, hospitalised and deaths linked to those outbreaks by HSE area notified in Ireland to midnight on 17/08/2020

HSE area	Number of NH outbreaks	Total Number ill	Cases linked to NH outbreaks:			
			Number of cases	Number hospitalised	Total number who died	
Е	23	503	572	19	132	
MW	9	73	112	26	20	
NE	4	30	83	4	7	
Total	36	606	767	49	159	

Table 13: Number of CLOSED COVID-19 outbreaks in nursing homes (NH) and the total number ill, number of cases, hospitalised and deaths linked to those outbreaks by HSE area notified in Ireland to midnight on 17/08/2020

HSE area	Number of NH outbreaks	Total Number ill	Cases linked to NH outbreaks:			
			Number of cases	Number hospitalised	Total number who died	
Е	108	2,909	3,157	191	504	
М	10	102	230	18	22	
MW	9	244	221	34	33	
NE	39	601	1,006	94	171	
NW	5	44	129	22	22	
S	14	226	136	11	14	
SE	17	265	157	16	27	
W	36	617	281	25	43	
Total	238	5,008	5,317	411	836	

Table 14: Number of OPEN COVID-19 outbreaks in acute hospitals and the total number ill, number of cases, hospitalised and deaths linked to those outbreaks by HSE area notified in Ireland to midnight on 17/08/2020

HSE area	Number of hospital outbreaks	Total number ill	Cases linked to outbreaks in hospitals:		
			Number of cases	Number hospitalised	Total number who died
E	13	106	64	5	0
SE	1	3	6	1	0
Total	14	109	70	6	0

Table 15: Number of CLOSED COVID-19 outbreaks in acute hospitals and the total number ill, number of cases, hospitalised and deaths linked to those outbreaks by HSE area notified in Ireland to midnight on 17/08/2020

HSE area	Number of acute hospital outbreaks	Total number ill	Cases linked to outbreaks in hospitals:			
	outs, outs		Number of cases	Number hospitalised	Total number who died	
Е	49	430	203	92	33	
М	3	100	187	55	14	
MW	3	52	53	18	8	
NE	14	132	141	35	10	
NW	2	7	16	7	1	
S	10	165	162	41	8	
SE	4	202	203	54	21	
W	6	44	111	39	11	
Total	91	1,132	1,076	341	106	

Deaths among COVID-19 cases

Table 16: Summary of deaths in all COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland up to midnight 17/08/2020

	Number	Percent
Total number of deaths	1,775	
Confirmed	1,517	85.46
Probable	99	5.58
Possible	159	8.96
Total number of cases hospitalised	753	42.42
Cases admitted to ICU	92	5.18
Cases not admitted to ICU	661	37.24
Total number of imported cases	6	0.34
Number of cases in healthcare workers	8	0.45
Number with underlying clinical conditions	1,674	94.31
Total number of male cases	873	49.18
M:F ratio	0.97	
Median age (years)	84	
Mean age (years)	82	
Age range (years)	17 - 105	

Table 17: Number of deaths in all COVID-19 cases by sex and age group notified in Ireland up to midnight 17/08/2020

Age group (years)	Female	Male	Total	Percent
15-24 yrs	<5	<5	1	0.06
25-34 yrs	<5	<5	5	0.28
35-44 yrs	6	7	13	0.73
45-54 yrs	10	16	26	1.46
55-64 yrs	25	48	73	4.11
65-74 yrs	93	159	252	14.2
75-84 yrs	279	325	604	34.03
85+ yrs	484	315	799	45.01
Unknown	<5	<5	2	0.11
Total	902	873	1,775	100
Percent	50.82	49.18		

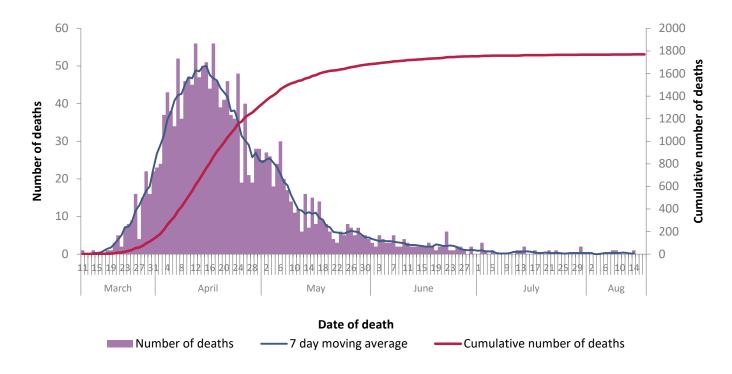


Figure 6a: Daily and 7 day moving average number of deaths among COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by date of death and cumulative total to midnight 17/08/2020 (n=1770)

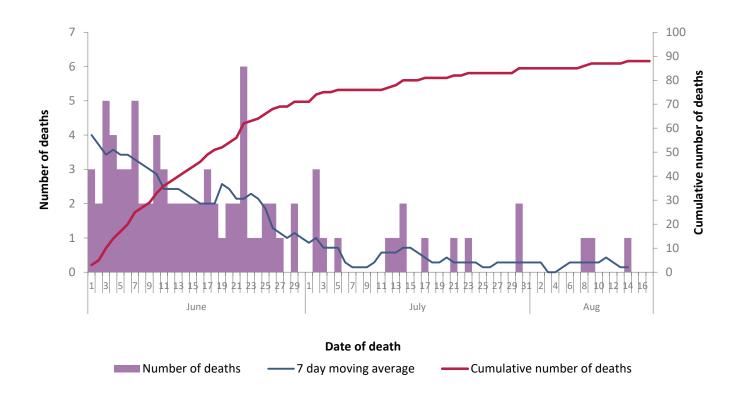


Figure 6b: Daily and 7 day moving average number of deaths among COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by date of death and cumulative total, 01/06/2020 to midnight 17/08/2020 (n=88)

Please note: a lag in time between reporting of deaths and data extraction is expected and as such most recent dates will not yet reflect all deaths on that date

^{*} Date of death is not yet available for five cases

Acknowledgements

Sincere thanks are extended to all those who are participating in the collection of data and reporting of data used in these reports. This includes the HSE COVID-19 Contact Management Programme (CMP), staff in ICU units, notifying clinicians, laboratory staff, public health doctors, nurses, surveillance scientists, microbiologists and administrative staff.

Report prepared by COVID-19 Epidemiology Team, HPSC

Technical Notes

1. Data Source

Data are based on statutory notifications and were extracted from Computerised Infectious Disease Reporting (CIDR) system at 09:18 on 19/08/2020. Data are provisional and subject to ongoing review, validation and update. As a result, figures in this report may differ from previously published figures.

2. Epidemiological date

Epidemiological date is derived from epidemiological date, which is the earliest of onset date, date of diagnosis, laboratory specimen collection date, laboratory received date, laboratory reported date, event creation/notification date.

3. Population data

Population data were taken from Census 2016. Data were aggregated into the following age groups for the analysis: 0-4 years, 5-14 years, 15-24 years, 25-34 years, 35-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, 75-84 years and ≥ 85 years.

3. Transmission classification

Transmission classification is based on country of infection as well as enhanced exposure data (international travel; close contact of a case) recorded in CIDR. Transmission is classified as 'unknown' due to incomplete data on CIDR.

WHO definition of transmission classification is specified below:

- Community transmission is evidenced by the inability to relate confirmed cases through chains of transmission for a large number of cases, or by increasing positive tests through routine screening of sentinel samples.
- Local transmission indicates locations where the source of infection is within the reporting location.
- Imported cases only indicates locations where all cases have been acquired outside the location of reporting.
- Imported cases only indicates locations where all cases have been acquired outside the location of reporting.

4. HSE areas

The counties covered by each HSE area are as follows:

HSE East (E): Dublin, Kildare & Wicklow;

HSE Midlands (M): Laois, Longford, Offaly & Westmeath;

HSE Midwest (MW): Clare, Limerick & N. Tipperary;

HSE Northeast (NE): Cavan, Louth, Meath & Monaghan;

HSE Northwest (NW): Donegal, Leitrim & Sligo;

HSE South (S): Kerry & Cork;

HSE Southeast (SE): Carlow, Kilkenny, S. Tipperary, Waterford & Wexford;

HSE West (W): Galway, Mayo & Roscommon.

5. Outbreak location

Where an outbreak location is reported as a residential facility (RF) this includes nursing homes, community hospitals, long-stay units and residential institutions including mental health facilities, prisons and direct provision centres.

Other outbreak location includes community, extended family, hotel, public house, retail outlet, travel related and all other locations.

Appendix 1: Trends in confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by HSE area

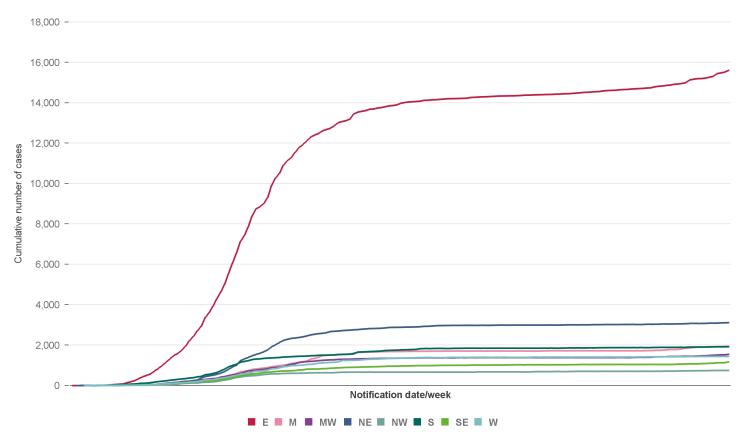


Figure A: Cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by date/week of notification and HSE area to midnight 17/08/2020

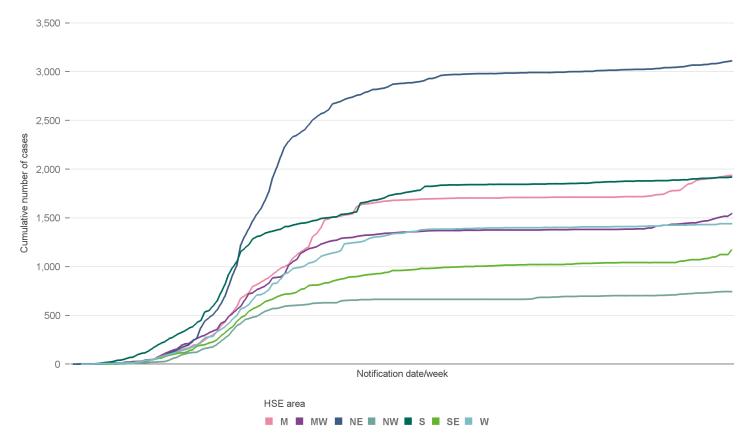


Figure B: Cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by date/week of notification and HSE area (excluding HSE East) to midnight 17/08/2020

Table A: Cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases notified in Ireland by week of notification and HSE area to midnight 17/08/2020

Week	E	M	MW	NE	NW	s	SE	w	Total
10	5		4	1		3		3	16
11	62	5	12	6	2	40	6	10	143
12	503	39	43	33	17	117	33	38	823
13	1,493	129	145	127	61	278	101	112	2,446
14	2,941	221	284	377	147	451	195	234	4,850
15	5,567	492	489	806	300	927	358	422	9,361
16	8,744	817	765	1,539	491	1,310	587	710	14,963
17	10,914	1,002	931	2,232	595	1,412	719	926	18,731
18	12,305	1,308	1,194	2,505	625	1,472	811	1,046	21,266
19	13,014	1,520	1,290	2,696	649	1,536	873	1,165	22,743
20	13,609	1,647	1,325	2,798	662	1,669	920	1,288	23,918
21	13,863	1,682	1,350	2,876	666	1,747	962	1,342	24,488
22	14,077	1,695	1,366	2,910	666	1,823	983	1,380	24,900
23	14,200	1,702	1,372	2,971	666	1,838	997	1,386	25,132
24	14,270	1,706	1,375	2,980	666	1,842	1,006	1,396	25,241
25	14,335	1,710	1,377	2,986	667	1,846	1,016	1,399	25,336
26	14,379	1,711	1,377	2,991	670	1,847	1,022	1,400	25,397
27	14,429	1,713	1,381	2,995	693	1,852	1,024	1,403	25,490
28	14,513	1,715	1,383	3,003	698	1,857	1,036	1,409	25,614
29	14,613	1,715	1,383	3,015	703	1,873	1,041	1,412	25,755
30	14,702	1,720	1,389	3,025	704	1,879	1,042	1,414	25,875
31	14,859	1,767	1,428	3,042	709	1,884	1,044	1,427	26,160
32	15,166	1,883	1,451	3,068	730	1,900	1,073	1,431	26,702
33	15,479	1,926	1,518	3,100	745	1,916	1,125	1,441	27,250
34	15,612	1,938	1,547	3,112	746	1,920	1,176	1,442	27,493

Appendix 2: Epidemiological weeks, 2020-2021

Table B: List of epidemiological weeks, start and end dates, 2020

IDIE B: LIST O	r epiaemiologi	ical weeks, start	and end dates
Year	Week	Start date	End date
2020	1	29/12/2019	04/01/2020
2020	2	05/01/2020	11/01/2020
2020	3	12/01/2020	18/01/2020
2020	4	19/01/2020	25/01/2020
2020	5	26/01/2020	01/02/2020
2020	6	02/02/2020	08/02/2020
2020	7	09/02/2020	15/02/2020
2020	8	16/02/2020	22/02/2020
2020	9	23/02/2020	29/02/2020
2020	10	01/03/2020	07/03/2020
2020	11	08/03/2020	14/03/2020
2020	12	15/03/2020	21/03/2020
2020	13	22/03/2020	28/03/2020
2020	14	29/03/2020	04/04/2020
2020	15	05/04/2020	11/04/2020
2020	16	12/04/2020	18/04/2020
2020	17	19/04/2020	25/04/2020
2020	18	26/04/2020	02/05/2020
2020	19	03/05/2020	09/05/2020
2020	20	10/05/2020	16/05/2020
2020	21	17/05/2020	23/05/2020
2020	22	24/05/2020	30/05/2020
2020	23	31/05/2020	06/06/2020
2020	24	07/06/2020	13/06/2020
2020	25	14/06/2020	20/06/2020
2020	26	21/06/2020	27/06/2020
2020	27	28/06/2020	04/07/2020
2020	28	05/07/2020	11/07/2020
2020	29	12/07/2020	18/07/2020
2020	30	19/07/2020	25/07/2020
2020	31	26/07/2020	01/08/2020
2020	32	02/08/2020	08/08/2020
2020	33	09/08/2020	15/08/2020
2020	34	16/08/2020	22/08/2020
2020	35	23/08/2020	29/08/2020
2020	36	30/08/2020	05/09/2020
2020	37	06/09/2020	12/09/2020
2020	38	13/09/2020	19/09/2020

2020	39	20/09/2020	26/09/2020
2020	40	27/09/2020	03/10/2020
2020	41	04/10/2020	10/10/2020
2020	42	11/10/2020	17/10/2020
2020	43	18/10/2020	24/10/2020
2020	44	25/10/2020	31/10/2020
2020	45	01/11/2020	07/11/2020
2020	46	08/11/2020	14/11/2020
2020	47	15/11/2020	21/11/2020
2020	48	22/11/2020	28/11/2020
2020	49	29/11/2020	05/12/2020
2020	50	06/12/2020	12/12/2020
2020	51	13/12/2020	19/12/2020
2020	52	20/12/2020	26/12/2020
2020	53	27/12/2020	02/01/2021